



Ethical Theory and Honor in Competition and Sport

RIGHT WRONG

The Center for ETHICS* at the University of Idaho offers study, intervention, outreach, consultation, and leadership in developing and advancing the theory, knowledge and understanding of character education including moral and ethical reasoning, moral development, ethical leadership, and ethical application. The Director of the Center for ETHICS* is Dr. Sharon Kay Stoll.

It is with heavy hearts that we inform you that there is a loss in the Center for ETHICS* family. Clinton Culp, PhD, Dr. Stoll's 21st doctoral student, suddenly passed on Saturday, January 28, 2023. Clinton was a wilderness educator and the outdoor leadership director at Lake Tahoe Community College in California. For the newspaper obituary on Dr. Culp please see link: <https://www.tahodailytribune.com/news/lccc-mourns-passing-of-wilderness-educator-dr-culp/>

The Center for ETHICS* 2022 End of Year Report can be viewed [here](#).

Dr. Stoll, and her 38th doctoral student, Aubrey Shaw, PhD, had a presentation proposal accepted for the Lewis Clark State College 6th Annual Women's Leadership conference. The conference will be in Lewiston, ID, in early March.

Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (accepted). *Don't assume the laws are correct when including women with physical disabilities* [Conference session]. Lewiston, ID, United States: Lewis-Clark State College Sixth Annual Women's Leadership Conference.

Upcoming Events

Dr. Stoll, and her 47th doctoral student, Amanda Palmer will be presenting at the Research Forum of the 2023 American Camp Association National Conference in Orlando, Florida, in late February.

Palmer, A., & Stoll, S. (accepted). *The vision of staff and voices of youth: What's really happening at camp?* [Conference session]. Seattle, WA, United States: 2023 American Camp Association National Conference.

Dr. Stoll, her 2nd doctoral student, Jennifer Beller, PhD, and her master student, Mikayla Ferenz, will be presenting an oral presentation to the Research Consortium within SHAPE America for the 2023 National Convention and Expo on March 29, 2023 in Seattle, WA.

Ferenz, M., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted). *Women's basketball players perceptions of coach servant leadership* [Research abstract]. Seattle, WA, United States: 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo.



Dr. Stoll, her 2nd doctoral student, Jennifer Beller, PhD, and her 41st doctoral student, Elaine Foster, PhD, will be presenting a poster presentation to the Research Consortium within SHAPE America for the 2023 National Convention and Expo on March 29, 2023 in Seattle, WA.

Foster, E., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted). *Is it just me? The power of aesthetic in sport* [Research abstract]. Seattle, WA, United States: 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo.

Dr. Stoll, her 2nd doctoral student, Jennifer Beller, PhD, and her 39th doctoral student, Mark Sowa, PhD, will be presenting an oral presentation to the Research Consortium within SHAPE America for the 2023 National Convention and Expo on March 29, 2023 in Seattle, WA.

Sowa, M., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted). *Intentional coaching: A pathway to cope with anxiety in sport* [Research abstract]. Seattle, WA, United States: 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo.

Dr. Stoll, her 2nd doctoral student, Jennifer Beller, PhD, and her 38th doctoral student, Aubrey Shaw, PhD, will be presenting an oral presentation to the Research Consortium within SHAPE America for the 2023 National Convention and Expo on March 31, 2023 in Seattle, WA.

Shaw, A., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted). *Improving teaching attitudes to include students with physical disabilities* [Research abstract]. Seattle, WA, United States: 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo.

Dr. Stoll, her 45th doctoral student, Samantha Lewis, and her 46th doctoral student, Nathan Stark, will be presenting a presentation to the 2023 SHAPE America Convention and Expo on April 1, 2023 in Seattle, WA.

Stark, N., Lewis, S., & Stoll, S. (accepted). *The secret to falling in love...with running* [Conference session]. Seattle WA, United States: 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo.

Dr. Stoll, and her 38th doctoral student, Aubrey Shaw, PhD, will be presenting a presentation to the 2023 SHAPE America Convention and Expo on March 29, 2023 in Seattle, WA.

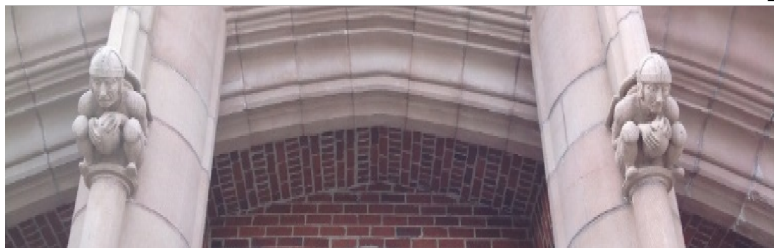
Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (accepted). *You CAN include! Strategies to make it happen.*
[Conference session]. Seattle, WA, United States: 2023 SHAPE America National
Convention and Expo.

Dr. Stoll, and her 38th doctoral student, Aubrey Shaw, PhD, will be presenting for the 2023
SHAPE America 'By You, For You' Webinar Series.

Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (accepted). *Should people with physical disabilities become physical
educators?* [Webinar]. 2023 SHAPE America 'By You, For You' Webinar Series.

Center for ETHICS*

2022 End of Year Report



RIGHT WRONG

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the University of Idaho offers study,
intervention, outreach, consultation, and
leadership in developing and advancing
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including moral and ethical reasoning,
moral development, ethical leadership,

***Ethical Theory and
Honor in Competition and**

and ethical application. The Director

December 31, 2022

Sharon Kay Stoll, Ph.D., Director

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Executive Summary:

The Center for ETHICS* at the University of Idaho Moscow offers study, intervention, outreach, consultation, and leadership in developing and advancing the theory, knowledge and understanding of character education including moral and ethical reasoning, moral development, ethical leadership, and ethical application. The Center is led by Dr. Sharon Kay Stoll, Ph.D., who was listed as one of the 100 Most Influential Educators in Sport in the U.S. by the Institute for International Sport, RI, which sponsored the World Games. The Center is the oldest center in the world dedicated to moral reasoning and moral development pedagogy and curriculum in competitive populations. The Center is the world's largest repository of assessment information about moral reasoning and moral development and the most cited research entity in competition. The Center for ETHICS* does all its research in the "Human Communities" category. The Center is funded by product development, donations, and contracts with agencies who seek the services of the Center. Agencies who work with the Center include: The United States AntiDoping Agency and the World Anti-Doping Agency, and this year, the United States National Security Agency.

The Center's major points in 2022 included:

- Nine doctoral students. Two finished, five in doctoral study, two inactive who secured candidacy. (One new doctoral student: Fangyuan Yi, who is in Adult Organization and Learning Leadership. Dr. Stoll is an Affiliate with AOLL). One masters student, research in coaching leadership.
- Ten local, regional, and national presentations with peers, doctoral and master students.
- Seven 2023 accepted national presentations with peers, doctoral and masters students.
- Two sole presentations.
- Eight accepted publications, one published, two scheduled for early 2023, five in a march publication.
- Two publications from doctoral students, former doctoral students, and affiliate faculty of the Center for ETHICS*.
- Seven outreach activities from doctor students, former doctoral students, and affiliate faculty of the Center for ETHICS*:
- Consulting with high schools, colleges, and other researchers in the field. Twenty contacts throughout the year.
- One grant submitted to Templeton Foundation.

Research and Consulting Output for 2022

Development of the SMVCI

Individuals from the Commission on Sport Management Accreditation (COSMA) contacted Dr. Sharon Stoll at the Center for ETHICS* at the University of Idaho, requesting development of an instrument measuring moral reasoning in Sports Management students. Part of their intention was the measure effectiveness of Sports Ethics courses students were taking. The Hahm-Beller Choice Values Inventory (HBCVI) measures moral reasoning in athletes via a series of items with hypothetical scenarios involving moral decision making. For the Sports Management Values Choice Inventory (SMVCI), our intention was to model the format of the items in the same way: using scenarios placing a moral value in conflict with a social value. Each of the final 16 scenarios was crafted with the field of Sports Management in mind. Presently the project is still in Beta format; we are presently collecting data from a population in China to accompany the data we have collected in US with six different COSMA schools. The instrument is promising.

United States National Security Agency.

Dr. Stoll has been solicited to act as an ethics and moral education leadership expert in developing cybersecurity educational programs for the Pacific Northwest. She is consulting with a group of researchers through Portland State University and University of Washington, led by Barbara Endicott, PhD.

Advisor for Ph.D. and Ed.D. Students and Doctoral Student Committees:

Ph.D. Candidacy:

Pumnea, T. Proposed research: Disc golf (development of courses and motor skill and character effects on participants). Inactive.

Bryant, K. (Dissertation proposal accepted). Moral Development of Oregon Athletic directors. Committee: J. Beller, J. Barnes, B. Chen. Inactive.

Finished Dissertations:

E. Foster (2022) *The aesthetic sport experience, and commitment and motivation to physical activity*. Committee: J Beller, S. Freeman, and K. Appleby (Idaho State State). July, 2022.

M. Sowa (2022). Existential coaching education: A pedagogical pathway to alleviate anxiety and increase coping skills of collegiate female swimmers Committee: J. Beller, D. Burton, D. Carr-Chellman. October 2022.

Doctoral Students in program:

Lewis, S. Proposed research: Lived body experience in women track athletes. Gower, E. Proposed research: The moral and social value of summer programming on Trio Students.

Stark, N. Proposed research: Moral education for high school athletes.

Palmer, A. Proposed research: Values in recreation youth.

Li, F. New Student, Shandong, China. Proposed research direction Coaching Ethics.

Presentations with Peers, Doctoral and Master Students:

Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (2022). Why “otherly” has meaning and power [Conference session]. Thirteenth International Sport and Society Conference. Denmark, Virtual.

Foster, E., & Stoll, S. K. (2022). Unlocking purpose, meaning, and motivation through embodiment and the aesthetic sport experience [Conference session]. Thirteenth Conference on Sport and Society. Denmark, Virtual.

Van Mullem, H., Shaw, A., & Stoll, S. (2022). *Women are not monolithic: Challenges and barriers for women with physical disabilities in sport* [Conference Session]. 2022 International Sport and Society. Denmark, Virtual.

Shaw, A., Stoll, S., & Van Mullem, H. (2022). *Being abled may limit your ability to teach those with physical disabilities* [Conference session]. 2022 National Consortium for Physical Education for Individuals with Disabilities.

Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (2022). Include students with physical disabilities? Have the right attitude. *By You, For You SHAPE America Webinar Series*.

Palmer, A. C., & Stoll, S. K. (2022). Development of the Sport Management Values Inventory: A measurement instrument for evaluating the impact of sport ethics curriculum requires for COSMA accreditation [Conference session]. 2022 COSMA Conference. Commission on Sport Management Accreditation.

Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (2022). *Adaptive physical education professionals do not have time to include, do you?* [Conference session]. 2022 Western Society of Kinesiology and Wellness, Oakland, CA.

Lewis, S., & Stoll, S. (2022). *If it is not on Strava, did it even happen?* [Conference session]. 2022 Western Society of Kinesiology and Wellness. Oakland, CA.

Palmer, A., & Stoll, S. (2022). *Evaluating and invigorating your camp's mission, vision, and values* [Conference session]. 2022 ACA Oregon Trail and Evergreen Cascadia Camp Conference.

Palmer, A., & Stoll, S. (2022). *Checking the alignment: Does your staff's behavior reflect your camp's values?* [Workshop session]. 2022 American Camp Association Western Camps Virtual Conference.

Ferenz, M., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted, 2023). *Women's basketball players perceptions of coach servant leadership* [Research abstract]. 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Foster, E., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted, 2023). *Is it just me? The power of aesthetic in sport* [Research abstract]. 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Sowa, M., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted, 2023). *Intentional coaching: A pathway to cope with anxiety in sport* [Research abstract]. 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

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Stark, N., Lewis, S., & Stoll, S. (accepted). *The secret to falling in love...with running* [Conference session]. 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (accepted). You CAN include! Strategies to make it happen. [Conference session]. 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Palmer, A., & Stoll, S. (accepted). *The vision of staff and voices of youth: What's really happening at camp?* [Conference session]. 2023 American Camp Association National Conference. Orlando, FL.

Publications:

Shaw, A. H., & Stoll, S. K. (2022 accepted, publication to be 2023.). Perspective-taking: A key to overcoming the barriers and limitations of legal inclusion for students with physical disabilities in physical education. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance*.

Shaw, A. H., Stoll, S. K., & Beller, J. (2022). *Was Oliver, right? Do university instructors support physical disability inclusion?* Abstract, Research Consortium. Published Abstracts. 2022 Shape America National Convention and Expo.

Shaw, A., Stoll, S., & Van Mullem, H. (2022 accepted, publication to be 2023.). Women are not monolithic: Challenges and barriers of women with physical disabilities in sport. *The International Journal of Sport and Society*.

Ferenz, M., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted, 2023). *Women's basketball players perceptions of coach servant leadership* [Research abstract]. *Research Quarterly*. March 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Foster, E., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted, 2023). Is it just me? The power of aesthetic in sport [Research abstract]. *Research Quarterly*. March 2023. SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Sowa, M., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted, 2023). Intentional coaching: A pathway to cope with anxiety in sport [Research abstract]. *Research Quarterly*. March 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Shaw, A., Stoll, S., & Beller, J. (accepted). Improving teaching attitudes to include students with physical disabilities [Research abstract]. *Research Quarterly*. March 2023 SHAPE America National Convention and Expo, Seattle, WA.

Doctoral Students and Center Staff Published:

Lewis, S. (2022, January 11). We coach humans- Not machines. *Physical and Health Education America*. Retrieved from <http://www.pheamerica.org/2022/we-coach-humans-notmachines/>

Lewis, S. (2022, April 13). Where are all the female track and field coaches? *Physical and Health Education America*. Retrieved from <https://www.pheamerica.org/2022/where-are-all-the-female-track-field-coaches/>

Aubrey Shaw, PhD, Dr. Stoll's 38th doctoral student, is an advisory board member for a small grant initiative through the Center for Disabilities and Human Development. The Center for Disabilities and Human Development is collaborating on this project with the Department of Movement Sciences at the University of Idaho. The project is about teaching healthy active life styles to people with disabilities.

Elaine Foster, PhD, Dr. Stoll's 41st doctoral student, was awarded a grant through Idaho State University's College of Education. The grant has helped begin a sport management center in the Human Performance and Sport Studies Department at Idaho State University.

Jackie Williams, PhD, Dr. Stoll's 14th doctoral student, presented at the Pennsylvania Athletic Trainers' Society 2022 Annual Meeting and Clinical Symposium on June 11th, 2022, in Harrisburg Pennsylvania.

Williams, J. (2022, June 11). *Professional responsibility: Knowing your values to provide quality care* [Conference session]. Pennsylvania Athletic Trainers' Society 2022 Annual Meeting and Clinical Symposium.

Heather Van Mullem, Dr. Stoll's postdoc student, was featured in the Lewiston Tribune on how Title IX shaped her life. You can read the full article at: https://lmtribune.com/a_and_e/shaped-by-title-ix/article_bcb8e6e2-117f-5973-bb70576f1b670b48.html

Brewster, K. (2022, Aug. 25). Shaped by Title IX: Heather Van Mullem reflects on 50-year-old law's influence on her life and her work to improve it for others. *The Lewiston Tribune*.

Heather Van Mullem, Dr. Stoll's postdoc student, was recognized at the SHAPE Idaho Conference as the Physical Educators Collegiate Educator of the Year for the State of Idaho.

Dr. Stoll Keynote

Stoll, S.K. (2022). Weeds in your ethical garden. Invited Keynote. Annual Conference of Seventh Day Adventist Sport and Physical Educators. New Orleans.

Dr. Stoll, Sole Presenter

Stoll, S.K. (2022, March). Legacy of Title IX, Celebrating Fifty Years of Title IX. LCSC,

Grant Submitted.

Templeton Foundation. \$225,000. Not funded.

Extension and Service:

Service to University:

Creator and Director of the Center for ETHICS* (Ethical Theory and Honor in Competitive Sports) is an educational research center recognized by the State Board of Education as one of the six such programs in the state of Idaho. The Center is directed toward the study of moral reasoning and moral development in sport. Over 80,000 sport participants and athletes have been assessed with evaluative instruments. The Center through the College of Education offers an undergraduate minor in sport ethics, a master's degree in sport philosophy and ethics, and a Ph.D. in Sport Philosophy and Ethics. The Center is a multipurpose education entity working in all competitive arenas from the military to business through education. The Center through its Director, graduate assistants, and affiliate faculty can offer workshops and implement intervention programs.

Dr. Stoll served on the Promotion Committee for the Department of Movement Science including evaluations of faculty for promotion and tenure, and third year review.

Dr. Stoll Served on the Promotion Committee for the Department of Leadership and Counseling, College of Education, University of Idaho.

Dr. Stoll is serving as the Chair of the Institutional Review Board (IRB) for the University of Idaho.

Dr. Stoll was elicited by President Green, to serve as a member of the University of Idaho Committee for Ethical Guidance and Oversight. She will serve a three-year term in this position.

Service to Profession:

Dr. Stoll is a reviewer for:

Quest (Journal of the National Association of Kinesiology in Higher Education).

Journal of the Study of Sports and Athletes in Education (A Routledge Publication).

Journal of Cogent Arts and Humanities.

The International Journal of Kinesiology and Sport Science.

International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health

Journal of Functional Morphology and Kinesiology

Frontiers Psychology

Research Consortium, SHAPE America, Sociological and Cultural Issues and Social Justice.

Engineering Management Journal

Beijing Philosophies

International Journal of Sport and Society

Dr. Stoll is a grant reviewer for:
Clean Sport, World Anti-Doping Agency, Montreal, CA.

Awards

Dr. Stoll, and her 45th doctoral student, Samantha Lewis placed second for the outstanding student original project award at the Western Society of Kinesiology and Wellness Conference in October.

Lewis, S., & Stoll, S. (2022, Oct. 6). *If it is not on Strava, did it even happen?* [Poster session]. 2022 Western Society of Kinesiology and Wellness

Samantha Lewis, Dr. Stoll's 45th doctoral student, qualified for the World Competition in Trail Racing. The World's competition will be held in Thailand in November 2022.

One New Doctoral Student



Fangyuan Li was born in Jinan, Shandong Province, China. He won his bachelor's degree in Sports Training at the South China University of Technology in 2016. Then he studied with the eminent sport psychologist, Dr. Damon Burton, for a master's degree in Movement Science at the University of Idaho. He currently is a PhD student in Adult Organizational Leadership and Learning with an emphasis studying with Dr. Stoll at the Center for Ethics*. He also is an assistant coach for the U of I men's and women's tennis teams.

As a tennis player, Fangyuan represented the South China University of Technology and won third place at the Chinese National Collegiate Tennis Championships in 2014. He has over six years of experience coaching tennis, focusing primarily on coaching and training young tennis athletes for future professional careers. He also offers sports psychology counseling to tennis players in his spare time. Fangyuan is interested in everything about athletes and eager to promote their career development through my competitive and coaching experience. His goal is to help young athletes have successful careers through his moral development in sport research. He and his wife, Hengyi Tian, were married this past year in a trifecta marriage ceremony, a civil ceremony, a western tradition ceremony, and a traditional Chinese ceremony.