# GENERAL MONITORING QUESTIONS, NORTHERN COLORADO PLATEAU NETWORK

## Anthropogenic Stressors

- What are the status and trends in the distribution and magnitude (both in space and in time) of stressors currently or potentially affecting NCPN resources?
  - Park users
  - Invasive exotic plants
  - Livestock and livestock management activities
  - Adjacent and up-stream land-use activities
  - Air pollutants
  - Water pollutants
  - Night sky, soundscape, and viewshed pollutants

## Natural Drivers of Ecosystem Variability and Change

- What are the status and trends in the distribution, frequency, and magnitude (both in space and in time) of natural drivers of variability and change in NCPN ecosystems?
  - Seasonal precipitation
  - Climatic episodes
  - Fires
  - Floods and associated geomorphic processes
  - Other episodic disturbances that drive ecosystem change

#### Resources

## Species and Populations of Concern

- What are the status and trends in population attributes of species of concern?
  - Population distribution, size, and structure
  - Reproductive success
  - Behavior
  - Physiological condition
- How do variations in population attributes compare with natural or expected patterns of variability?
- If population attributes deviate from expected patterns of variability, are those deviations attributable to anthropogenic stressors?

# **Ecosystem Structure and Function**

- What are the status and trends (both in space and in time) in attributes of key ecosystem components and processes?
  - Air quality
  - Water quality and quantity
  - Soil quality
  - Nutrient cycling
  - Hydrologic functioning
  - Composition and structure of biotic communities
  - Disturbance regimes
  - Resistance and resilience of key components and processes to disturbance
- How do variations in ecosystem attributes compare with natural or expected patterns of variability?
- If ecosystem attributes deviate from expected patterns of variability, are those deviations attributable to anthropogenic stressors?

## Landscape Structure and Function

- What are the status and trends (both in space and in time) in key landscape attributes both within and surrounding NPS units?
  - Size, distribution and connectivity of ecosystems / habitats
  - Transfers of resources, materials, and organisms among landscape components
- How do variations in landscape attributes compare with natural or expected patterns of variability?
- If landscape attributes deviate from expected patterns of variability, are those deviations attributable to anthropogenic stressors?

# Other Natural Resource Values

• What are the status and trends in key condition attributes of other natural resource values such as paleontological resources, nightskies and natural soundscapes?