Ricker Steps $R = \alpha P e^{-\beta P}$

- Regress ln(R/P) on P, run regression
- Estimate α from intercept and β from abs value of slope
- Using appropriate range, plot solutions for curve using α and β (above)
- MSY from formula, $(1 \beta P) \alpha e \beta P = 1$

Beverton Holt Steps $R = 1/\{\alpha + (\beta / P)\}$

• Regress 1/R on 1/P, run regression

a

- Estimate α as intercept and β as slope
- Fit curve by transforming data with inverse of parents and recruits for each stock
- MSY = $(1 sqr rt \beta)^2$