LAW UNIVERSITY CURRICULUM COMMITTEE

2020-21 Meeting #19, March 29, 2021

Members (those present in bold, * indicates voting member):

Jim Connors, Chair* Aleksandra Hollingshead* Dean Panttaja

Mark Adams* Stacy Isenbarger* Francesca Sammarruca

Lindsey BrownFlorian Justwan*Steven Shook*Megan Dobson*Emad Kassem*Sanjay Sisodiya*

Hanwen Dong* Renee Love*

Kalynn Hanley* Ada Marquez Acevedo*

Guests Present: Jerry Fairley, Rebecca Frost, Geoff Heeren, Steve Stubbs

I. Chairperson Jim Connors called the meeting to order at 3:30 pm.

II. The minutes from March 29, 2021 were approved.

III. Announcements and Communications – Members and recurring guests (Rebecca Frost and Steve Stubbs) introduced themselves.

V. New Business

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-01

Items under consideration: Overview of UCC's Role and Processes

Speaker: Amy Kingston

Discussion: See attached slide show - Attachment #1

Outcome: No vote needed – information item

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-02

Items under consideration: Review of Parliamentary Prodedure

Speaker: Jim Connors

Discussion: See attached document – Attachment #2 **Outcome:** No vote needed – informational item

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-02

Items under consideration: Review of Standing Rules

Speaker: Jim Connors

Discussion: see attached document – Attachment #3

Outcome: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-003

Items under consideration: Renaming Department of Geography and Geological Sciences

Speaker: Jerry Fairley

Discussion: Last year, Department of Geography and Department of Geological Sciences merged quickly. There was little time for the two departments to discuss the best name for the newly-merged department. They have since voted to rename the department Earth and Spatial Sciences. The two departments had very little in common, but this new name does capture the commonalities. This name does not diminish the role of any geographers or geologists in the department. Lindsey Brown is concerned that a new freshman will think of Earth and Space (astronomy, physics, etc.). Jerry Fairley replied that he thought of that but he didn't think it was an entirely unfortunate issue. They do address space science from a planetary geology standpoint. He believes spatial sciences is descriptive within the industry. People tend to think of maps when they think of geography, but geographers actually deal with spatial positioning as a whole.

Outcome: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-003

Items under consideration: New ESS Subject Prefix

Speaker: Jerry Fairley

Discussion: There is no intention to retire the existing prefixes, particularly since some are mandated by the State Board of Education. This new Earth and Spatial Sciences (ESS) subject prefix would apply to courses that are offered jointly and apply to student in both Geography and Geological Sciences.

Outcome: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 862

Speaker: Mark Adams

Discussion: Arbitration Law has been offered several times in the past. This will make it a permanent

part of their curriculum.

Outcome: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 896

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: This is part of their reorganization of the Business Law emphasis. Jim Connors asked if any faculty from CALS is involved in this class. Geoff Heeren replied that the syllabus is included on the

proposal, but he is not sure. **Outcome**: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 909

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: This is also part of the broader Business Law emphasis changes. It was taught before but

had gone dormant.

Outcome: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 **Items under consideration**: LAW 807

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: This new course description reflects what was agreed upon to align instruction between

Moscow and Boise.

Outcome: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 818

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: They are switching this from 2 credits to 1 credit to avoid credit overload for students during

the semester when it's taken. **Outcome**: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 905

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: This was an attempt to come up with a unified approach to teaching the course between

two campuses – Boise and Moscow. **Outcome**: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 927

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: This is also part of the suite of changes to the Business Law emphasis. The idea here is to combine two previous courses: Corporate Taxation and Partnership and LLC Taxation. The goal is to increase enrollment since these target students from two separate areas. Lindsey Brown mentioned that combining two courses into one causes an issue for equivalencies and repeats. Would this still be an equivalent course if a student did poorly in LAW 927 in the past and wanted to repeat it for grade improvement, should the new combined course still be considered equivalent since the content is changing. Geoff Heeren would defer to the Registrar's office but he thinks it's a non-issue since the requirements as a whole are shifting. Rebecca Frost said that Sande Schlueter in the College of Law usually handles this for them. Steve Shook asked what makes the course either 2 or 3 credit hours. Geoff replied that it would be assessed based on the number of hours — a certain number of hours are required per credit hour awarded. Jim Connors asked what the actual content difference would be between a student who takes it for 2 credits and a student who takes it for 3 credits. Jim Connors also mentioned that the prerequisite is LAW 930, which is a higher course number. Amy Kingston explained that LAW courses do not always go in order because of limitations on available course numbers. Geoff needs to get clarification about the variable credit.

Outcome: Postponed for a future meeting

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 **Items under consideration:** LAW 942

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: Water law content used to be split into two courses to give students who wanted more depth on water law for the bar exam to get that experience without requiring it of all students. The

Idaho bar exam no longer has a water law section so that is no longer necessary. Sanjay Sisodiya asked about whether the course description needs to be adjusted to reflect new content, since the assumption is that there is new content to warrant the credit hour increase. Geoff Heeren replied that there is no additional content. They are just combining a previous 1-credit and a previous 2-credit course into one 3-credit course. Stacy Isenbarger pointed out the note that was crossed out saying "One credit course covers fewer areas of study." She feels like the course description is adequate

Outcome: Passed

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 969

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: The faculty who teaches water law wants to preserve the option to teach a more advanced water law course in the future, when his schedule allows. Lindsey Brown mentioned a policy that we do not reuse course numbers. If they Advanced Topics is a completely different course with new content, it needs to be a completely new course number. Geoff Heeren understands the concern and will relay the concern to the faculty member.

Outcome: Roll back to College of Law curriculum committee for changes

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 973

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: The college had to make several changes to their externship program to comply with American Bar Association standards. One issue was the need to use the correct language and to clarify that these are "non-classroom credits." Jim Connors asked if there is a Field Placement I. Amy Kingston mentioned that LAW 975 is called "Public Service Field Placement."

Outcome: Passed unanimously – vote later rescinded

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 975

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: For all practical purposes, this would be the Field Placement I mentioned above. This change is to put them in compliance with ABA standards. Jim Connors asked if the number 1 should be added to the title. Geoff Heeren replied that he is hesitant to rename something that was submitted by his colleagues before he took over as curriculum committee chair. Lindsey Brown asked whether Field Placement II (LAW 973) is also specific to public service. Geoff said he believes that course allows for placement outside of public service. Mark Adams agreed, saying they do allow for-profit placement in LAW 973. He believes these courses are completely unrelated and are not a sequence. They provide different types of opportunities for students. Stacy Isenbarger thinks we should revisit the vote on LAW 973 to clarify the title. Sanjay Sisodiya agrees and thinks consistency is important.

Outcome: Rollback to College of Law

Motion and Second to Reconsider LAW 973, passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 **Items under consideration**: LAW 973

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: Per prior discussion, approval was rescinded and this will be sent back to College of Law to

clarify titles.

Outcome: Rollback to College of Law

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 **Items under consideration:** LAW 976

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: These changes are to ensure compliance with ABA standards. Lindsey Brown asked a question about the last phrase, "Classrooms earned are not classroom credits." It should actually read,

"Credits earned are not classroom credits."

Friendly Amendment: See above – change word "Classrooms" to "Credits"

Outcome: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 987

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: The purpose of this is to clarify that this course meets the requirements to be considered

experiential learning credits. **Outcome**: Passed unanimously

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: LAW 854

Speaker: Geoffrey Heeren

Discussion: This course is being inactivated because it is being combined as part of LAW 927. Geoff Heeren thinks they should be considered together. Since LAW 927 was postponed, this should be as

well.

Outcome: Postponed for a future meeting

UCC Agenda number: UCC-22-004 Items under consideration: Law J.D.

Speaker: Geoff Heeren

Discussion: This is a significant set of changes and is part of a series of revisions made over the summer by Business Law faculty to reflect that faculty's resources more accurately. They streamlined the Business Law emphasis from three tracks to two tracks and renamed one of the emphases. They updated the course offerings and added some of the new electives that were passed above. The only changes being proposed are to the Business Law emphasis. Steve Shook pointed out that LAW 984 is listed twice. Amy Kingston will correct that. Lindsey Brown asked if we should wait on approving this proposal since some of the relevant course changes are postponed above. Sanjay Sisodiya pointed out several duplicate courses that also need to be removed. Geoff Heeren thinks we could approve this curriculum proposal even with the course proposals still pending. Lindsey Brown asked about whether the Registrar's office would need to track the completion of the research paper or whether it will be monitored by the College of Law. Geoff replied that it will be monitored internally by the College. Amy Kingston needs to double-check whether this should be a Group A or a Group B proposal.

Outcome: Postponed for a future meeting

VI. Additional Questions or Discussion - None

VII. Chairperson Jim Connors closed the meeting at 5:02 pm. UCC will reconvene next Monday, September 27, 2021.

Amy Kingston UCC Secretary



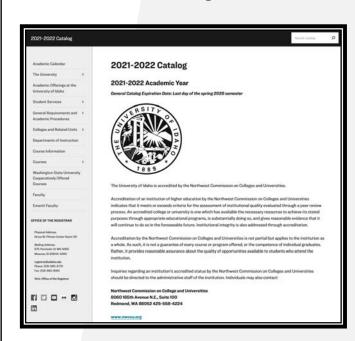
UCC INTRODUCTION

SEPTEMBER 20, 2021

1

The Academic Catalog

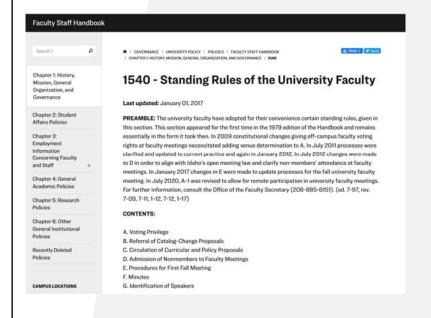




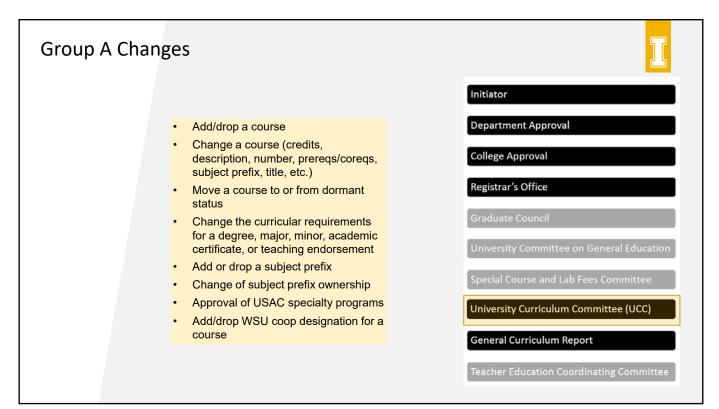
- Always begins with summer semester
- Expires after seven years
- The current year's policies, course descriptions, and prerequisites take precedence
- Students can choose any active catalog, beginning when they matriculated
- Students can choose one catalog for degree requirements and a different catalog for General Education requirements

Curriculum Process and Faculty Governance





- Per FSH 1540, faculty have governance over curriculum
- There are three categories: Group A, Group B, and Group C



Group B Changes

- Add/drop an option or emphasis, minor, certificate under 30 credits, or teaching endorsement
- Change the name of a degree, major, minor, option, emphasis, academic certificate, or teaching endorsement
- Convert an option or emphasis to a program
- · Consolidate existing UG programs
- Add/drop/change an academic regulation
- Move an academic program between existing administrative units
- Expand an academic program into a U of I designated region
- Add an online component of more than 50% of a program to an existing program

Initiator

Department Approval

College Approval (Curriculum Committee)

College Dean

Provost's Office

Assessment Review

Curriculum Review — Registrar's Office

Graduate Council

University Curriculum Committee (UCC)

Faculty Senate

Teacher Education Coordinating Committee

University Faculty Meeting or GPR

President's Office

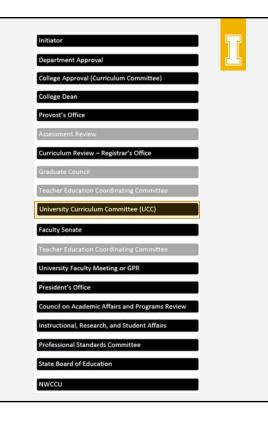
State Board of Education (notification only)

NWCCU (notification only)

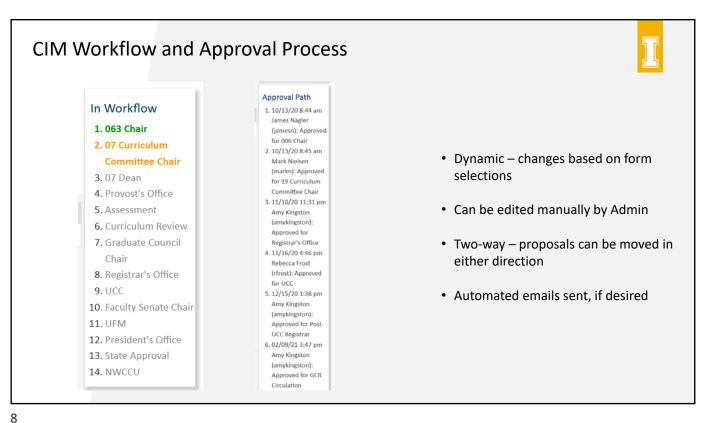
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Group C Changes

- · Add/drop a degree or major
- Add/drop a certificate of 30 credits or greater
- Create/discontinue a department, school, or college
- Expand an academic program into a geographical area outside U of I designated regions
- Add/drop an off-campus instructional program or branch campus
- Make changes to an academic program component with a financial impact of greater than \$250k in a fiscal year



CIM – Curriculum Inventory Management Course Inventory Management · Designed to improve interface with Banner, increase transparency, and make the process more efficient Program Management • Soft rollout in 2020, full rollout in 2021 Program Management ACCT 465 · Various trainings available New Program Proposal ACCT 472 • Integrated processes for: UCGE, Grad Council, Teacher Education Coordinating Committee (TECC), and Special Course and Lab Fee Committee (SCLF)



UCC Review – Tips and Tricks



UCC-22-003 - College of Science

Geography and Geological Sciences

1. Change the name of the following department:

Geography and Geological Sciences to Earth and Spatial Sciences https://nextcatalog.uidaho.edu/miscadmin/?key=27

2. Add the following subject prefix:

ESS (Earth and Spatial Sciences) - https://nextcatalog.uidaho.edu/miscadmin/?key=28

UCC-22-004 - College of Law

1. Add the following courses:

LAW 862 - https://nextcatalog.uidaho.edu/courseadmin/?key=12227

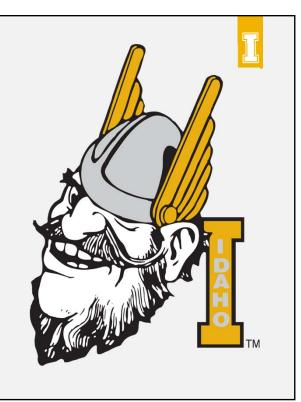
LAW 896 - https://nextcatalog.uidaho.edu/courseadmin/?key=12222

- Review all proposals before the meeting
- Use regular U of I sign-on credentials
- Always keep one CourseLeaf tab open
- · Look for red and green mark-up
- · Always review rationale
- Check at the bottom of the proposal for reviewer comments and rollback history

9

Your Role on UCC

- Carefully consider all proposals ahead of time
- Communicate respectfully and follow Parliamentary Procedure
- Be a liaison, report back to your college as needed
- Notice when your college has proposals on an upcoming agenda.
 - Ensure a representative will be present from that department, or
 - Be prepared to speak on behalf of the proposal



Standard Course Numbers

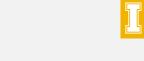
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- · Can be built for any department
- Only need UCC approval if they are customizing or changing something
- There are some special rules outlined in FSH 4130

- Directed Study 299, 499, 502, 602
- Internship 298, 398, 498, 598, 698
- Practicum 597
- Practicum in Tutoring Optional 400s
- Professional Development 405, 505
- Research see below
 - Master's Research and Thesis 500
 - Non-Thesis Master's Research 599
 - Doctoral Research and Dissertation 600
 - Non-Dissertation Doctoral Research 699
- Seminar 200, 400, 501, 601
- Special Topic 204, 404, 504, 604
- Workshop 203, 403, 503, 603

11

Cross-Listing and Joint-Listing



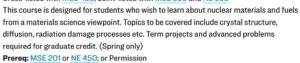
Cross-Listed MSE 438 Department/Unit
Course(s) Engineering
College
Engineering
Joint-Listed MSE 538
Course(s) NE 538

Viewing: NE 438: Fundamentals of Nuclear Matris
Also listed as: MSE 438 / MSE 538 / NE 538

Preview Workflow

NE 438 Fundamentals of Nuclear Materials 3 credits

Cross-listed with $\underline{\text{MSE }438},$ Joint-listed with $\underline{\text{MSE }538}$ and $\underline{\text{NE }538}$



- Cross-listing = different subject prefix (e.g., ANTH 321 and AIST 321)
- Cross-listed courses are equivalent
- Joint-listing = different academic level (e.g., ENVS 415 and ENVS 515)
- · Move through CIM as one record
- New UCC policy created in 2020
- Key requirement = sharing of resources and responsibility



- · Required for all undergraduate majors
- · Published in catalog on separate tab
- Separate maps required for each transcripted emphasis or option
- Can have four-year and five-year plans
- Check to see that degree map is updated when curricular requirements change

13

General Education Requirements/Degree Totals



Where do General Education requirements fit in program credit hours calculations and degree maps?

How should a department calculate total credit hours required for a program?



- Idaho SBOE Policy III.E. limits baccalaureate degrees to 120 credits unless needed for accreditation or professional licensure.
- If degree is above 120 credits and includes general electives, we recommend adjusting the curriculum.
- Plans must assume a new student starting in ENGL 101 and MATH 143
- Plans must include American Diversity and International courses – cannot assume "double-dipping"
- Make every attempt to find and include prerequisites

Other Responsibilities



- Approve Final Exam schedule
- Approve Dormant and Inactive course lists
- Approve New Saint Andrews course articulation list
- Suggest and approve catalog policy changes
- Approve final General Education lists per UCGE recommendation

Questions?

University Curriculum Committee Guide to Parliamentary Procedure

In order for business to be properly transacted, rules of parliamentary procedure must be followed. The following guide provides some basic parliamentary procedure rules to conduct UCC business in an orderly and efficient manner. Consult *Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised* (12th ed., 2020) for more complete description of parliamentary procedure rules.

I. Obtaining the Floor

- A. Recognition must be gained before a committee member may address the committee.
- B. To obtain the floor, a member may state "Mr. or Madam Chair" during a face to face meeting, or use the Raise Hand button during a Zoom meeting.

II. Introducing A Motion

- A. When a member is recognized for the purpose of making a motion, he/she should move the main motion as was printed in the agenda.
- B. Another member seconds the motion.
- C. After the motion has been moved, seconded and stated by the Chair, it is open for debate.

III. Amending a Motion

- A. A motion can be changed by use of the motion to Amend.
- B. The purpose of primary amendment is to modify or perfect the main motion. A primary amendment must relate (be germane) to the main motion. Only one primary amendment can be offered at a time.
- C. Three forms of the motion to Amend are:
 - 1. Insert or Add To insert words, or, if they are placed at the end of the sentence, to add words.
 - 2. Striking Out Striking out a words or sentence(s) which are consecutive.
 - 3. Strike Out and Insert To strike out words and insert different words in the same place.

4. Substitution

- a. Substitution is striking out words, sentences, or the entire motion and inserting different words or proposing a substitute motion.
- b. If the substitute motion is not acted upon favorably, further amendments can be offered to perfect the original main motion.

D. Amending an Amendment

- 1. The purpose of a secondary amendment is to modify or perfect the primary amendment.
- 2. Only one secondary amendment can be on the floor at one time.

IV. Subsidiary Motions

- A. Subsidiary motions help in handling the main motion. Subsidiary motions include:
 - 1. Lay on the Table
 - a. Highest ranking subsidiary motion
 - b. Used to temporarily set the main motion aside to take up an item of immediate urgency.
 - 2. Previous Question (Close Debate)
 - a. Can be applied to the immediate pending motion or a series of pending motions.
 - b. Requires a $\frac{2}{3}$ vote to pass.
 - c. Immediately closes debate and requires a vote on the pending motion(s).
 - 3. Limit or Extend the Limits of Debate
 - a. Can be used to limit or extend the limits of debate.
 - b. Requires a $\frac{2}{3}$ vote to pass.
 - 4. Postpone Definitely Sets aside the pending motion to a specific time.
 - 5. Commit Refers the pending motion to a special or standing committee, or back to a department or college curriculum committee.

- 6. Amend Changes the main motion by addition, subtraction, or substitution. (See II. above)
- 7. Postpone Indefinitely
 - a. Used to kill the main motion without taking a direct vote on the main motion.
 - b. Lowest ranking subsidiary motion.

V. Privileged Motions

- A. Privileged motions pertain to special matters of immediate importance that must be handled immediately. Privileged Motions include:
 - 1. Fix the time to which to adjourn Sets the time, date and location of the next meeting.
 - 2. Adjourn Closes the current meeting
 - 3. Recess Take a short recess in the meeting.
 - 4. Raise a question of privilege
 - a. Asks the assembly for permission to do something. Questions of privilege generally relate to delegate's safety, health, integrity or protection of property.
 - b. Types of questions of privilege
 - (1) Personal privilege
 - (2) Privileges of the assembly
 - 5. Call for the orders of the day Requires the assembly to adhere to its published order of business.

VI. Incidental Motions

- A. Incidental motions relate, in different ways, to the pending business or to business otherwise at hand. Incidental motions deal with questions of procedure arising out of: another pending motion or item of business.
- B. Point of Order A point of order is raised when there is a violation of the rules of order, standing rules, or any other violation.
- C. Parliamentary Inquiry A parliamentary inquiry is used when a delegate has a question pertaining to a parliamentary rule.

- D. Request for Information A point of information is used when a delegate has a question related to a motion before the assembly.
- E. Other incidental motions
 - 1. Appeal
 - 2. Suspend the rules
 - 3. Methods of voting
 - 4. Division of the assembly
 - 5. Division of the question

Characteristics of Motions

Matter	Second	D.L. (11)	A 1.11.	Vote	D 1
Motion	Required	Debatable	Amendable	Required	Reconsider
Privileged Motions				T	
Fix the Time to Which to Adjourn	Yes	No	Yes	Majority	Yes
Adjourn	Yes	No	No	(1)	No
Recess	Yes	No	Yes	Majority	No
Raise a Question of Privilege	No	No	No	Chair Grants	No
Call for the Orders of the Day	No	No	No	No vote, demand	No
Subsidiary Motions					
Lay on the Table	Yes	No	No	Majority	Neg only (4)
Close Debate (Previous Question)	Yes	No	No	2/3	Yes
Limit or Extend Limits of Debate	Yes	No	Yes	2/3	Yes
Postpone to a Certain Time	Yes	Yes	Yes	Majority	Yes
Commit or Refer	Yes	Yes	Yes	Majority	Yes
Amend	Yes	Yes (2)	Yes	Majority	Yes
Postpone Indefinitely	Yes	Yes	No	Majority	Affirm. Only
Main Motion	Yes	Yes	Yes	Majority	Yes
Incidental Motions					
Appeal	Yes	Yes (2)	No	Majority	Yes
Division of the Assembly	No	No	No	No vote, demand	No
Division of a Question	Yes	No	Yes	Majority	No
Objection to the Consideration of a Question	No	No	No	2/3	Neg. Only
Parliamentary Inquiry	No	No	No	Chair answers	No
Point of Order	No	No	No	Normally no vote Chair rules	No
Request for Information	No	No	No	Chair answers	No
Suspend the Rules	Yes	No	No	(3)	No
Withdraw a Motion	No (4)	No	No	Majority (4)	Neg. Only
Motions That Bring A Question Again Before The Assembly					
Reconsider	Yes	Yes (1)	No	Majority	No
Rescind	Yes	Yes	Yes	Maj. with notice or _ (4)	Neg. only
Take from the Table	Yes	No	No	Majority	No
Tune II on the Tuoie	103	110	110	Titujonity	110

vote until completion of all new business, majority vote after completion of new business (Standing Rule 1.23)
 If applied to a debatable motion

⁽³⁾ Rules of Order - ²/₃ vote, standing rules - majority vote

⁽⁴⁾ Refer to Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised (12th edition) for rule(s)

University Curriculum Committee

Standing Rules

1.0 Meetings

- 1.1 UCC meetings will be held on Mondays at 3:30 pm during fall and spring semesters. Meeting location will be in the Cataldo Room of the Bruce M. Pitman Center, at another location as announced, or virtually using Zoom.
- 1.2 Guests are welcome to attend UCC meetings but have no rights to debate.

2.0 Meeting Agendas

- 2.1 The agenda for each UCC meeting will be developed by the chair in collaboration with the Registrar's Office staff.
- 2.2 The agenda for each UCC meeting will be disseminated no later than 5:00 pm on the Wednesday preceding the Monday meeting.
- 2.3 If the agenda is not disseminated in a timely manner, the chair has the authority to cancel the weekly meeting.
- 2.4 If time allows during a meeting, items not listed on the agenda may be added by unanimous consent of the committee.

3.0 Recognition of Committee Members

3.1 To seek recognition by the chair, a member shall use the Raise Hand function in the Participants window of Zoom.

4.0 Main Motions

- 4.1 The submission of curriculum forms through the Curriculum Inventory

 Management (CIM) system will be deemed as the formal introduction of business
 before the committee.
- 4.2 The committee members do not need to introduce main motions or second the motion for it to officially come before the committee.
- 4.3 Any item of business placed on the UCC agenda will be considered formal business unless a member moves to Object to the Consideration of a Question.

5.0 Debate

- 5.1 Informal discussion of a subject is permitted while no motion is pending.
- 5.2 There is no limit to the number of times a member can speak to a debatable motion. Debate will be limited to 3 minutes for the first debate and 1 minute for subsequent debates.
- 5.3 The chair, without leaving the chair, may speak in informal discussion and debate, and vote on all questions.

6.0 Voting Procedure

- 6.1 Vote shall be taken using the Yes/No function in the Participants window of Zoom.
- 6.2 Votes may also be taken using the Poll function within Zoom, or audible roll call.
- 6.3 Members participating in the Zoom meeting by telephone may vote by voice, email, or text to the chair.
- 6.4 The chair's announcement of the voting result shall include the number of members voting on each side of the question.
- 6.5 Business may also be conducted by unanimous consent.

7.0 Technical Malfunctions

7.1 Each member is responsible for his/her connection to the Zoom meeting. No action shall be invalidated on the grounds that the loss of, or poor quality of, a member's individual connection prevented participation in the meeting.