

```

data ex6_9 ;
input student achieve final @@ ;
cards ;
1 39 65 2 43 78 3 21 52
4 64 82 5 57 92 6 47 89
7 28 73 8 75 98 9 34 56
10 52 75
;
proc plot ;
plot final*achieve ; run ;
proc means ;
var final achieve ; run ;

```

### Regression estimation Example 6.9

$N = 486$   $n = 10$   $\mu_x = 52$

$y \text{ mean} = 76$   $x \text{ mean} = 46$

$\text{pred } \mu_{yL} = y \text{ mean} + b (\mu_x - x \text{ mean}) = 76 + .766 (52 - 46) = 80.6$

```

proc reg data = ex6_9 ;
model final = achieve ;
output out = ex6_9res p = pred r = res ;
run ;
proc plot data = ex6_9res ;
plot res*pred / vref = 0 ;
run ;

```

$\text{pred Var} = ((N-n)/N) \text{ MSE}/n$   
 $= (476/486) (75.75/10) = 7.42$

$B = 5.45$

```

%include 'c:\temp\regr' ;
%regr (sample=ex6_9, npop=488, response=final, param=mean, x=achieve, mu_x=52) ;

```

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The REG Procedure  
Model: MODEL1

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	1	1449.97413	1449.97413	19.14	0.0024
Error	8	606.02587	75.75323		
Corrected Total	9	2056.00000			

  

Root MSE	8.70363	R-Square	0.7052
Dependent Mean	76.00000	Adj R-Sq	0.6684
Coeff Var	11.45215		

Parameter Estimates

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr >  t
Intercept	1	40.78416	8.50686	4.79	0.0014
achieve	1	0.76556	0.17498	4.38	0.0024

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Regression Estimate of Mean  
Simple Random Sample Design  
Response Variable = final  
(Auxiliary Variable = achieve)

Estimate	Standard Error	Bound	MSE	Slope	Intercept	Sample Size
80.5934	2.72398	5.44797	75.7532	0.76556	40.7842	10