Arch 464 ECS Midterm I Spring 2012

## 30 Multiple Choice Questions

- 1. Effective use of daylighting in buildings can be linked to
  - A. sustainability
  - B. improved occupant productivity
  - C. reduced energy use
  - D. all of the above
- 2. An office building most likely to be effectively daylighted was built
  - A. to LEED silver standards
  - B. before use of air-conditioning became widespread
  - C. between 1965 and 1972
  - D. none of the above
- 3. A daylighted building that was actually designed for evolution, flexibility, and adaptability is
  - A. Gehry's Walt Disney Concert Hall in LA
  - B. Gare d'Orsay in Paris
  - C. Aalto's Riola Church in Italy
  - D. none of the above



- 4. An example of a diffusely reflective architectural surface is
  - A. the titanium panels of Gehry's Stata Center at MIT
  - B. the polished black marble wall of Lin's Viet Nam War Memorial
  - C. an ordinary reflective glass office tower
  - D. none of the above
- 5. Why is Weber's Law pertinent to lighting design?
  - A. It supports the case for objective measurement of light levels.
  - B. It helps in calculating illumination levels on the work plane.
  - C. It supports the case for perception-based assessment of lighting.
  - D. none of the above
- 6. Assuming equal surface luminance, we would be most visually sensitive to a
  - A. red fire truck
  - B. blue police car
  - C. a yellow house
  - D. a deep purple sky

7. How far from a single 2514 lumen source in a darkened room must you be to measure 6.25 footcandles of direct illumination?
A. 20 feet
B. 8 feet
C. 1 foot
D. none of the above
8. To determine the surface brightness of a gallery wall, you would use

- A. a light meter
- B. an illuminance meter
- C. a luminance meter
- D. a luminous flux detector
- 9. A student's desk in a daylighted classroom will be lighted by
  - A. the blue or cloudy sky
  - B. reflected light from external objects
  - C. the room's walls and ceilings
  - D. all of the above
- 10. The UI Commons food court is beautifully daylighted because
  - A. all its windows face due north
  - B. all windows use translucent glazing
  - C. all its roof monitor windows are effectively shaded
  - D. none of the above
- 11. You can experience the cool nature of daylight by observing
  - A. simultaneously light from a north-facing and a south-facing skylight at noon on a sunny day
  - B. the seasonal difference between summer light and winter light in a sidelighted building
  - C. cloudy sky daylight versus incandescent or warm white fluorescent light in a space
  - D. all of the above
- 12. A large, single story grocery store can be effectively daylighted by
  - A. a translucent skylight as big as the floor plate
  - B. with a very high aperture in a hipped roof with a cathedral ceiling
  - C. small skylights dispersed over the floorplate, and totalling no more than 25% of the floor area
  - D. clerestory windows on all exterior walls
- 13. A lightshelf's most important role in daylighting is to
  - A. increase the amount of light in the interior space
  - B. provide more even distribution of light in the interior space
  - C. act as an effective shading device
  - D. all of the above

- 14. The hand calculation method that results in the most satisfactorily and easily obtained visualization of light distribution in an architectural space is
  - A. the LOF lumen method
  - B. the BRS protractor method
  - C. the Graphic Daylight Design Method
  - D. none of the above, a computer program is required
- 15. If you wanted to do quick modeling of different options for daylighting and its thermal consequences in a rectilinear space that has apertures in only one surface, you could use
  - A. ArchiPhysics Daylight program
  - B. AGi 32
  - C. Ecotect
  - D. any of the above
- 16. Computer-based daylight prediction programs allow you to
  - A. study light distribution in the space
  - B. study integration of electrical and natural light
  - C. model alternative design solutions
  - D. all of the above
- 17. Physical daylighting models are effective because
  - A. light interacts with the model the same as it interacts with a full scale room
  - B. they can allow you to photograph alternative designs for side-by-side comparison
  - C. well-crafted models look like the real full-scale room
  - D. all of the above
- 18. An artificial sky is useful in physical model testing because
  - A. it reproduces the luminance of a cloudy sky
  - B. it reproduces the light distribution of a standard cloudy sky
  - C. It reproduces the light quality of a cloudy sky
  - D. all of the above



- 19. A 200-watt lamp with high efficacy is likely
  - A. to provide superior color rendering
  - B. to last longer than one with lower efficacy
  - C. to be effective in mitigating SAD
  - D. all of the above
- 20. HID lamps with the best color rendering are
  - A. high pressure sodium
  - B. mercury vapor
  - C. metal halide
  - D. florescents with special phosphors
- 21. Daily exposure to full-spectrum lighting can result in
  - A. melatonin enhancement
  - B. avoidance of SAD
  - C. effective treatment of jet lag
  - D. all of the above



- 22. The most energy-efficient lamps that you can buy today are
  - A. incandescent
  - B. compact fluorescent
  - C. high pressure sodium
  - D. light-emitting diodes
- 23. What is a reasonable argument for not switching off electric lights when daylight is adequate?
  - A. the lamps won't last as long
  - B. very little energy will be saved
  - C. electric lighting improves the quality of daylight
  - D. none of the above

- 24. Color rendering for HID lamps can be improved by
  - A. using only metal halide lamps
  - B. applying phosphors to the inner surface of the bulb
  - C. using them only in high-bay applications
  - D. none of the above
- 25. A fixture and lamp's photometric curve characterizes
  - A. the quality of light provided
  - B. light distribution from the fixture
  - C. the luminance of the lamp at different angles
  - D. all of the above
- 26. Fixtures that most seamlessly integrate with daylighting provide
  - A. direct illumination
  - B. direct/indirect illumination
  - C. indirect illumination
  - D. all of the above
- 27. A ceiling-mounted direct fixture with parabolic louvers
  - A. avoids most glare problems for computer users
  - B. avoids most gloom problems
  - C. provides better ambient light than diffuse fixtures
  - D. all of the above
- 28. Historic GE advertisements linked high light levels to
  - A. patient health
  - B. office productivity
  - C. superior performance in school
  - D. all of the above
- 29. In the lumen method the Coefficient of Utilization models
  - A. the loss of light from a wide variety of operating conditions
  - B. the interaction of room surfaces and the fixtures
  - C. the efficacy of the lamp and fixture
  - D. none of the above
- 30. You've used the line source method to predict the illumination delivered to your exam paper in TLC 032. You'd be surprised if
  - A. the prediction was optimistic
  - B. the prediction was right on
  - C. the prediction was pessimistic
  - D. either A or B above occurred

