Arch 464 ECS Midterm I Spring 2020

## 30 Multiple Choice Questions



- 1. What's "the best text book in the universe"?
  - A. Sun Wind and Light
  - B. The Green Studio Handbook
  - C. MEEB
  - D. all three are equally good
- 2. Ricardo Legoretta's Managua Cathedral
  - A. is illuminated by toplighting
  - B. uses switchable apertures to respond to environment
  - C. has a beautiful rose window
  - D. all of the above
- 3. The most effective daylighting in the National Portrait Gallery in Washington, DC,
  - A. is Foster's glass lidded central courtyard
  - B. are the toplighted galleries on the upper floor
  - C. executive offices adjacent to the courtyard
  - D. all of the above
- 4. Frank Lloyd Wright's living room ceiling at Taliesin West is an example of a
  - A. diffuse transmitter
  - B. specular transmitter
  - C. diffuse reflector
  - D. specular reflector
- 5. Palladio's Canova Museum appears brighter than Union Station St. Louis because
  - A. it has a larger skylight
  - B. it's a smaller space
  - C. it has a higher IRC
  - D. it is more specularly reflective

- 6. Weber's Law implies that our response to environmental stimuli is
  - A. qualitative
  - B. perceived on a logarithmic scale
  - C. rational
  - D. quantitative

7. If you knew the luminous flux of the light sources in a room, you'd know

- A. the number of lumens
- B. the room's brightness
- C. the number of footlamberts
- D. all of the above
- 8. For a perfectly cloudy sky
  - A. the daylight factor is constant
  - B. the brightness is constant throughout the day
  - C. the distribution of light is a constant 3:1 from zenith to horizon
  - D. all of the above

9. Two rooms of the same size with a 5000 lumen light source have reflective surfaces of 60% (room A) and 20% (room B), therefore Room A is

- A. twice as bright as room B
- B. four times as bright as room B
- C. six times as bright as room B
- D. sixteen as bright as room B

10. Successfully daylighted classrooms with north- or south-facing apertures

- A. depend on effective shading devices
- B. require horizontal overhangs
- C. must use clerestory windows
- D. none of the above

11. Early twentieth century high-rise office buildings featured exterior atriums or courtyards so that

- A. every office could be top lighted
- B. work spaces were near windows
- C. circulation space could be daylighted
- D. all of the above

12. AAS third floor studios could be most cost-effectively daylighted by

- A. a skylight that is exactly 25% of the studio floor area
- B. a skylight that is much less than 25% of the studio floor area
- C. a Foster-esque glass lid ala the British Museum
- D. a grid of SolaTubes placed 5 feet on center



YOU'VE BEEN DAYLIGHTING, HAVEN'T YOU?

13. Glare in a room is best mitigated by

- A. high internal reflected component
- B. apertures in two or more surfaces
- C. splayed openings and ceilings
- D. all of the above
- 14. Lightshelves
  - A. throw more light deep into a space
  - B. increase the total light in a room
  - C. reduce the contrast between locations near and far from the window
  - D. all of the above

15. Both hand- and computer-based daylight prediction methods

- A. evolved from numeric calculations to graphic representation of light in space
- B. are meticulously accurate
- C. work best for rectilinear rooms
- D. all of the above

## 16. AGi-32 is a more useful computer-based method for predicting daylighting than Sefaira

- A. because it is simpler to use
- B. because it calculates energy use as well as daylight
- C. because it can integrate electric light into the visualiza-

## tions of light in space

- D. all of the above
- 17. The actual sky is not great for testing daylight models because
  - A. it varies in brightness rapidly
  - B. perfectly cloudy days are rare
  - C. perfectly clear days are rare
  - D. all of the above
- 18. Testing a daylight model outdoors on a sunny day
  - A. gives you the optimum daylight distribution in the space
  - B. allows you to detect light leaks in your model
  - C. both of the above
  - D. none of the above

19. Of the three ways of sensing daylight in a model, which gives the most compelling results?

- A. visual assessment
- B. illuminance meters to calculate daylight factor distribution
- C. photography of design options
- D. all of the above
- 20. The Broad Museum's upper floor daylighting scheme
  - A. renders the space practically uniformly illuminated
  - B. excludes direct sun penetration
  - C. follows age old adages for mitigating glare
  - D. all of the above



- 21. Task lighting illumination levels always reach a point of diminishing returns for accomplishing the task because
  - A. more light is more expensive
  - B. more light causes glare
  - C. performance is not linearly related to light levels (Weber's Law)
  - D. all of the above
- 22. Blue light in the morning is beneficial because
  - A. it stimulates cortisol secretion
  - B. it stimulates melatonin secretion
  - C. it warms the body
  - D. it depresses alertness

## 23. Electric lighting schemes that integrate well with our circadian rhythms

- A. change color temperature over the course of the day
- B. promote high productivity
- C. promote good sleep habits
- D. all of the above

24. The incandescent lamp has been replaced by CFLs and LEDs because

- A. it is vastly less efficient
- B. its color rendering rating is inferior
- C. new lamp types are better looking
- D. all of the above

 $25.\,$  Since their introduction in the 1930s, fluorescent lamps have been improved by

- A. becoming more energy efficient
- B. using phosphors with better spectral distribution
- C. the invention of a suitable incandescent replacement lamp
- D. all of the above
- 26. LED lamps are replacing heavy duty HIDs indoors and outdoors because
  - A. LEDs are less expensive
  - B. LEDs give better color rendering
  - C. LEDs have higher efficacy
  - D. all of the above
- 27. The AAS third floor LED lighting scheme
  - A. reduced glare potential
  - B. uses direct lighting fixtures
  - C. uses less energy than the previous scheme
  - D. all of the above



There! Now all you need is some sympathethic lighting.

28. James Turrell's "Meeting" at MOMA PS1 in NYC is a dramatic example of

- A. direct lighting
- B. direct/indirect lighting
- C. indirect lighting
- D. integration of indirect lighting and daylight

29. The most successfully illuminated space in Diller Scofidio + Renfro's remodel of NYC's Julliard School is

A. the Glorya Kaufman Dance Studio

B. the wood-paneled reading room

C. the box office

D. none of the above



30. The Lumen method for calculating electric light levels could be termed

- A. a point source method
- B. a line source method
- C. a plane source method
- D. none of the above