

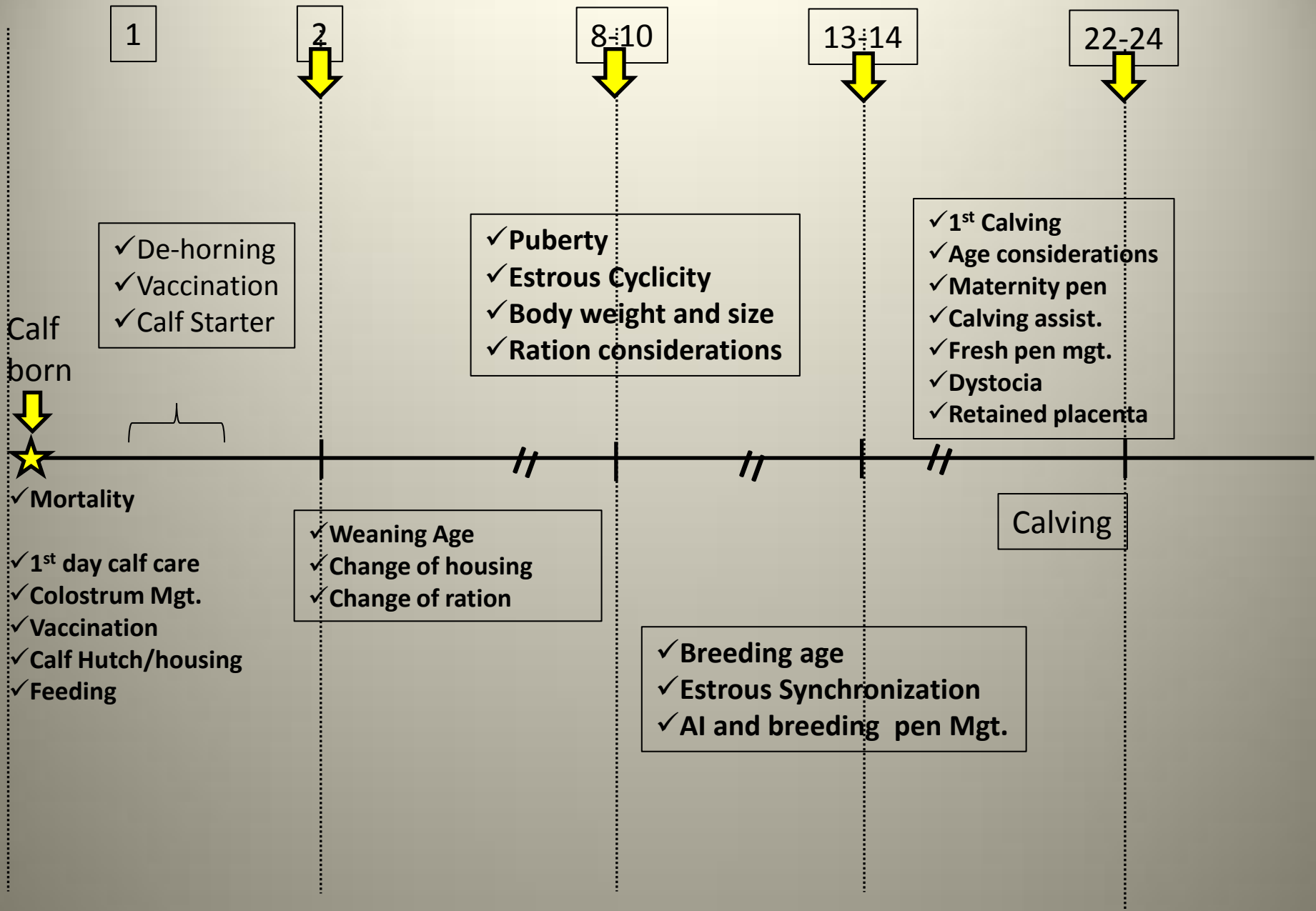
Cow Life Cycle

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Time (month)



Time Post Calving (month)

0



- ✓ 1st Calving
- ✓ Age considerations
- ✓ Maternity pen
- ✓ Calving assist.
- ✓ Fresh pen mgt.
- ✓ Dystocia
- ✓ Retained placenta



Calving

2-3



- ✓ Estrous synchronization
- ✓ Breeding
- ✓ Body Cond. Score



4



Pregnancy check

11



Drying off
Far off
Close up
Body Cond. Score

13



Calving

- ✓ Negative energy balance
- ✓ Dry matter intake
- ✓ Metabolic disorders
- ✓ Mastitis