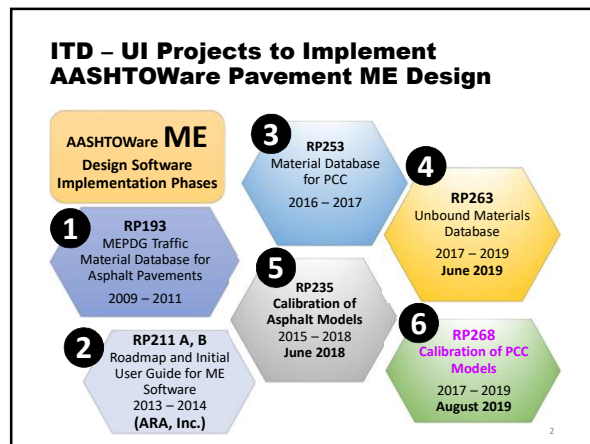


59<sup>th</sup> Idaho Asphalt Conference, 2019

## Implementation and Calibration of AASHTOWare Pavement ME Design for Idaho

Fouad Bayomy  
University of Idaho

University of Idaho  
A LEGACY OF LEADING 1



## Acknowledgements

### RP193, 235, 253, 263, 268 Contributors

- **UI Team (RP193, 253, 263, 235 and 268)**
  - Fouad Bayomy (PI)
  - Emad Kassem (Co-PI)
  - Ahmed Muftah (Post-Doc)
  - Sherif El-Badawy (Co-PI)
  - Ahmed Ibrahim (Co-PI)
  - Christopher Williams (Statistics Consultant)
  - Mumtahn Hasnat (Grad Student)
  - Ahmed Awad (Grad Student)
  - Robin Choudhry (Grad Student)
  - Linda Pierce (External Reviewer)
- **WSU Team (RP253)**
  - Somayeh Nassiri (Co-PI)
  - Milena Rangelov (Grad Student)
- **BSU Team (RP263)**
  - Deb Mishra (Co-PI)
  - Md Jibon (Grad Student)
- **ARA**
  - RP 211 (A, B)
  - Workshops
    - Dec 2012
    - Apr 2018
    - July 2019
- **ITD-TAC's**
  - Mike Santi
  - John Bilderback
  - John Arambarri
  - Dave Richards
  - Chad Clawson
  - Clint Hoops
  - James Poorbaugh
  - Mark Wheeler
  - Ned Parrish (Res. Mgr.)
- **FHWA**
  - Kyle Holman, ITD Office

## RP 193

### ITD\_ME Material and Traffic Database

Implementation of the MEPDG for Flexible Pavements in Idaho

By  
Fouad Bayomy  
Professor of Civil Engineering  
Sherif El-Badawy  
Research Fellow  
Ahmed Awad  
Graduate Research Assistant  
University of Idaho

Prepared for  
Idaho Transportation Department  
Research Section  
Transportation Planning Division  
<http://206.idaho.gov/planning/research/>  
October 2011

4

## Binder Characterization

- **Levels 1 and 2:  $G^*$  and  $\delta$  at 10 rad/sec (RTFO)**
- **Level 3: choose binder grade**

Dynamic shear rheometer

Department of Civil Engineering  
NIATI University of Idaho  
A LEGACY OF LEADING 5

## E\* for Idaho Superpave Mixes

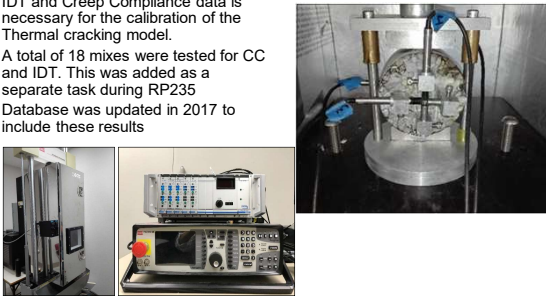
GS Determination from Servopac Gyrotory Compactor data

E\* Testing using AMPT Machine

Department of Civil Engineering  
NIATI University of Idaho  
A LEGACY OF LEADING 6

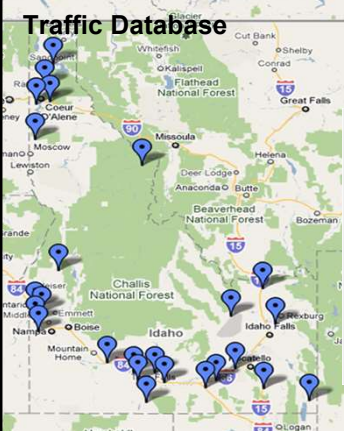
### IDT and Creep Compliance

- IDT and Creep Compliance data is necessary for the calibration of the Thermal cracking model.
- A total of 18 mixes were tested for CC and IDT. This was added as a separate task during RP235
- Database was updated in 2017 to include these results






Department of Civil Engineering
NIATI
University of Idaho  
A LEGACY OF LEADING

### Traffic Database



### Idaho WIM Sites

- Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA)
- Binder (AC)
- Unbound Materials & Subgrade Soils
- Traffic
- Climate & GWT

University of Idaho  
A LEGACY OF LEADING

## RP 211 A, B

### Road Map and User Guide

<http://itd.idaho.gov/alt-programs/?target=research-program>

RP 211A

**Road Map for Implementing The AASHTO Pavement ME Design Software for the Idaho Transportation Department**

By Jagannath Malhotra, Harold S. Von Quintus, Michael I. Dunne, Bipin B. Bhattacharjee  
Applied Research Associates, Inc.

RP 211B


**Idaho AASHTOWare Pavement ME Design User's Guide, Version 1.1**

By Jagannath Malhotra, Leslie Tena-Glover, Bipin Bhattacharjee, Michael Dunne and Harold Von Quintus  
Applied Research Associates, Inc.

Prepared for Idaho Transportation Department Research Program  
Division of Highways, Resource Center  
<http://iditd.idaho.gov/IdahoResearchCenter/>

March 2014

IDaho TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT RESEARCH REPORT




IDaho TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT RESEARCH REPORT

## RP 253

### PCC Materials Database

<http://itd.idaho.gov/alt-programs/?target=research-program>

IDaho TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT RESEARCH REPORT



IDaho TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT RESEARCH REPORT

RP 253


**Portland Cement Concrete Material Characterization for Pavement ME Design Implementation in Idaho**

By Somayeh Nassiri, PhD, P.Eng., Assistant Professor  
Milena Rangelova, PhD Student  
Washington State University &  
Ahmed Ibrahim, PhD, P.E., Assistant Professor  
Fouad Bayomy, PhD, P.E., Professor  
Ahmed Muthaba, PhD, Postdoctoral Fellow  
Hakan Isgidar, Masters Student  
University of Idaho

Prepared for Idaho Transportation Department Research Program, Contracting Services  
Division of Engineering Services  
<http://iditd.idaho.gov/alt-programs/Target=research-program>

July 2017



IDaho TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT RESEARCH REPORT



IDaho TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT RESEARCH REPORT

### Modulus of elasticity & Compressive strength



- ASTM C39 ASTM C469
- 6 by 12-in cylinders, gypsum capped
- Loading rate: 35 psi/min
- 7-, 14-, 28-, 90-day tests

### Mechanical tests- split tensile & Modulus of rupture


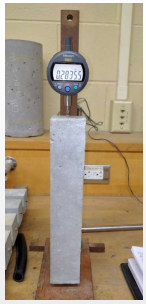
- ASTM C496
- 6 by 12-in cylinders
- Three cylinders from one batch for each test day
- 7-, 14-, 28-, 90-day tests

- ASTM C293
- 6 x 6 x 20-in beams
- Three beams from one batch for each test day
- 7-, 14-, 28-, 90-day tests

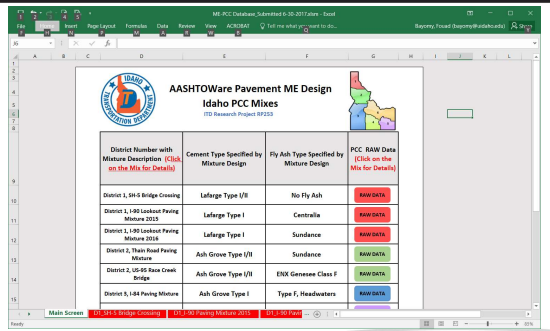



### Coefficient of thermal expansion & Drying shrinkage

- AASHTO T 336-15
- Two 4 by 8-in cylinders
- Length change to uniform temp cycling (condition at 50°F, raise to 122°F, cool down to 50°F, repeat)
- FHWA Calibration specimen tested
- ASTM C157
- 2 x 2 x 12-in prisms
- Length change due to drying shrinkage
- Moist cure until 28 days then air cure
- Length measurements 4, 7, 14, 28 days & 8, 16, 32 and 64 weeks of air curing

### PCC Material Database




District Number with Mixture Description (Click on the Mix for Details)	Current Type Specified by Mixture Design	Fly Ash Type Specified by Mixture Design	PCC RAW Data (Click on the Mix for Details)
District 1, SR-5 Bridge Crossing	Lafarge Type I/II	No Fly Ash	RAW DATA
District 1, SR-100 Loop Road Parking Mixture 2015	Lafarge Type I	Centralite	RAW DATA
District 1, SR-100 Loop Road Parking Mixture 2016	Lafarge Type I	Sundance	RAW DATA
District 2, Thin Road Parking Mixture	Ash Grove Type I/II	Sundance	RAW DATA
District 2, SR-65 Base Course Bridge	Ash Grove Type I/II	ENX Genesee Class F	RAW DATA
District 3, SR-4 Parking Mixture	Ash Grove Type I	Type F, Headwaters	RAW DATA

Department of Civil Engineering NIATI University of Idaho A LEGACY OF LEADING 14

### ITD ME Database V2.3

[https://www.webpages.uidaho.edu/bayomy/ITD\\_ME-Database.htm](https://www.webpages.uidaho.edu/bayomy/ITD_ME-Database.htm)

ITD Database for the AASHTOWare Pavement ME Design (PMED)  
ITD Research Projects RP193 - RP235 - RP253  
Database Version 2.30, Updated May 2019



This Excel Book contains Materials, Traffic and Climate database for PMED implementation in Idaho. Traffic axle load spectra files are attached separately as they are in a specific format to be uploaded into PMED directly.

For the Local Calibration Factors Using ME Software V2.5.3 [Click here](#)

Department of Civil Engineering NIATI University of Idaho A LEGACY OF LEADING 15

### RP 263 Mr for Soils and Unbound Materials

Final Report

**Project: Unbound Materials Characterization for Pavement ME Implementation in Idaho**

By  
Debakanta (Debi) Mishra, Ph.D., P.E. Associate Professor  
Md. Jibon, Graduate Research Assistant  
Department of Civil Engineering  
Boise State University

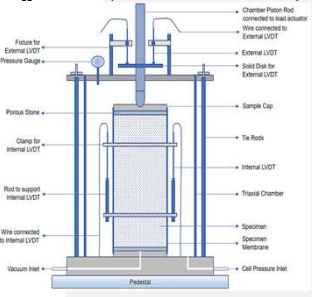

Emad Kassem, Ph.D., P.E., Associate Professor  
Fouad Bayomy, Ph.D., PE, Professor  
S M Robinur Mohsin Chowdhury, Graduate Research Assistant  
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering  
University of Idaho

Prepared for  
Idaho Transportation Department  
Research Program, Contracting Services  
Division of Engineering Services  
<http://itd.idaho.gov/highways/research/>

July 2019

IDAHO TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT RESEARCH REPORT

### MR TEST (Univ of Idaho)

### MR TEST

Material ID	MEPDG Model			
	K <sub>1</sub>	K <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>3</sub>	R <sup>2</sup>
A	935.207	0.711	0.075	0.996
B	997.734	0.685	-0.073	0.994
BK-100	849.231	0.717	-0.081	0.994
BK-181	561.249	0.621	0.453	0.993
BR-2	1367.016	0.666	-0.151	0.998
CS-184	748.790	0.643	0.006	0.997
FL-132	819.292	0.755	-0.098	0.994
IMC-140	821.516	0.687	-0.016	0.995
KT-215	699.299	0.664	0.282	0.974
LE-100	974.164	0.648	0.046	0.997
LN-80	895.024	0.675	0.019	0.988
NP-82	844.597	0.706	-0.087	0.997
PW-84	463.894	0.432	0.916	0.980
WV-63	832.296	0.644	0.208	0.988
WCW	864.330	0.666	-0.012	0.999
CN-148 SB	1067.651	0.673	-0.157	0.995
CS-384 SB	388.543	0.152	1.244	0.981
PV-725 SB	3106.901	0.607	-0.142	0.987

MEPDG Model parameters for constitutive models for base/subbase materials

### M<sub>R</sub> TEST

Material ID	0.5" OMC				OMC				1.10" OMC			
	k <sub>1</sub>	k <sub>2</sub>	k <sub>3</sub>	R <sup>2</sup>	k <sub>1</sub>	k <sub>2</sub>	k <sub>3</sub>	R <sup>2</sup>	k <sub>1</sub>	k <sub>2</sub>	k <sub>3</sub>	R <sup>2</sup>
D1-ML	768.4	0.67	-2.61	0.88	260.6	0.76	-0.72	0.77	-	-	-	-
D1-GM	1001.4	0.84	-2.72	0.91	744.8	0.99	-2.47	0.89	263.5	0.81	0.07	0.78
17-95L-0101	-	-	-	-	888.4	0.58	-2.25	0.70	-	-	-	-
TP-9	555.9	0.57	-2.66	0.86	377.2	0.68	-2.68	0.76	-	-	-	-
D3-SM	608.9	0.10	-0.57	0.59	563.6	0.21	-1.60	0.79	-	-	-	-
D3-SC	587.8	0.26	-1.82	0.90	541.9	0.18	-1.75	0.89	124.4	0.25	-0.2	0.30
C3-184	1346.5	0.34	-1.93	0.95	707.2	0.52	-3.1	0.80	-	-	-	-
1N-80	1182.4	0.69	-1.74	0.95	486.9	0.55	0.53	0.84	283.6	0.26	2.17	0.89
8K-180c	410.2	0.23	2.35	0.92	397.6	0.26	1.94	0.85	-	-	-	-
IF-83	371.14	0.22	2.03	0.87	383.1	0.45	0.79	0.74	-	-	-	-
17-95L-0054	-	-	-	-	340.2	0.09	1.95	0.98	-	-	-	-
17-95L-0055	327.4	0.17	1.58	0.94	223.6	0.25	2.78	0.94	190.1	0.19	3.17	0.91
17-95L-0057	273.9	0.25	1.25	0.89	175.2	0.24	2.7	0.94	-	-	-	-
17-95L-0058	-	-	-	-	667.1	0.38	-1.88	0.78	-	-	-	-

Note: cells with no data indicate the specimen could not be tested for resilient modulus properties

MEPDG Model parameters for subgrade soil materials

## Calibration

### RP235 and RP268

- RP235 – Local Calibration of Flexible Pavement Models for ME software v2.3.1
- RP268 – Local Calibration of PCC Pavement Models, and Re-Calibration of Flexible models for ME software v2.5.3

## Calibration

University of Idaho

## Selected Section for Flexible and JCP Pavements

### Selected Flexible Pavement Sections (34)

### Selected Rigid Pavement Sections (39)

University of Idaho

## Selected Projects for Flexible Pavements

80% of the selected projects were used for calibration

ITD District #	Construction Year	Route	Bag MP	End MP
D1	2008	US-95	403.5	408.75
	2004	US-95	411.84	415.83
	2002	US-95	415.5	421.3
	2006	SH-3	76.892	84.201
	2013	US-95	477.1	486.36
D2	2008	SH006	100	104.5
	2004	SH008	0	1.76
	2003	US-95	344	344.57
	2007	US-95	319.88	337.67
	2009	SH003	5.00	8.5
	2011	SH013	11.257	18.711
	2010	SH013	18.68	25.378
	2005	US-95	277.28	279.1
	2010	US-95	64.94	67.14
	2011	US-95	0	16.7
D3	2012	US-95	38.4	46.6
	2011	SH-55	66.1	80.63
	2010	SH-78	0	11.5
	2011	SH-51	80	78.9
	2011	SH-51	47.7	54.6
	2011	SH-78	80	78
	2012	SH-55	13.1	18
	2012	US-20/26	0	1.58
	2012	US-95	47.58	60.87
	2012	SH-16	0	13.392
D4	2013	SH-52	14.4	30.42
	2000	SH-77	18.5	23
D5	2014	US-30	328.6	330.7
	2012	US-20	328.6	335.7

20% of the selected projects were set aside for validation

District #	Year	Route	Bag MP	End MP
D1	2013	SH-3	103.15	111.38
D2	2003	US-95	366.59	373.03
D3	2012	SH-55	113.9	115.9
D3	2010	SH-78	29.1	36.7
D6	2011	SH-55	63.2	66.1
D6	1985	U.S.-20	319.6	331

University of Idaho

## Selected Projects for Rigid Pavements

80% of the selected projects were used for calibration

ITD District #	Construction Year	Route	Bag MP	End MP
D1	1991	I-90	58.5	62.25
	1924	US-95	0.06	0.11
D2	2011	SH006	2.77	3.27
	1976	US-95	251.075	261.588
	2004	US-12	2.197	2.62
	1981	I-84	26.35	28.3
D3	2011	I-84	86	38.7
	2009	I-84	41.3	43.8
	2004	I-84	49.15	49.73
	1996	I-84	49.73	50.21
	1972	I-84	58.8	59
	2001	I-84	70.1	82.3
	1996	I-84	90	94.6
	1983	I-84	94.3	103.5
	1994	I-84	103.5	109.1
	1995	I-84	114.5	112.2
D4	1979	I-84	120.66	127.945
	1972	I-15	30.87	36.207
	1960	I-86	14.808	25.98
D5	1985	US-91	80.15	81.02
	1986	US-91	78.81	79.66

20% of the selected projects were set aside for validation

Number	Construction Year	Route	Bag MP	End MP
1	1986	I-86	24.7	-
2	1985	I-215	28.5	-
3	2004	US-12	2.197	2.62
4	1983	I-84	12.6	17.61
5	1995	I-84	109.1	114.5
6	1986	U.S.-395	26.1	-
7	1979	I-84	120.66	127.95

University of Idaho

### ITD ME-Performance Database

Source: TAMS and Video Logs (PathView Software)

Department of Civil Engineering **NIATI** University of Idaho  
 A LEGACY OF LEADING 25

### Field and Forensic Investigations Example: SH-8 (Moscow)

Department of Civil Engineering **NIATI** University of Idaho  
 A LEGACY OF LEADING

### Field and Forensic Investigations Example: SH-8 (Moscow)

Department of Civil Engineering **NIATI** University of Idaho  
 A LEGACY OF LEADING

### ITD ME-Performance Database (Flexible Pavements)

Calibration of the AASHTOWare Pavement ME Design Performance Models for Flexible Pavements in Idaho

#### Flexible Pavements Performance Database, v1.1

ITD Research Project RP235 - University of Idaho NIATI Project KUK572

Performance Database Version 1.1

Developed by:  
Enad Kassem (PI)  
Ahmed Murtada  
Mustafa Husein

**NIATI**  
Click on your District for projects information

Note: The original Performance Database was created under RP235 in 2017. Performance data accumulated afterwards are added and the Performance Database was updated under RP268.

Performance Data for all sections along with pavement structure data, location map and material information (JMF) are all integrated and documented in a single database for the selected sections for future recalibration.

Department of Civil Engineering **NIATI** University of Idaho  
 A LEGACY OF LEADING

### ITD ME-Performance Database (Flexible Pavements)

DISTRICT 1 SELECTED PAVEMENT SECTIONS

Performance Measurement	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Skid Resistance (SR)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International Roughness Index (IRI)	11.01	10.52	11.15	11.75	12.15
Thermal Cracking (TC) (inches)	0.10	0.17	0.28	0.29	0.30
Distress (inches)			0.25	0.20	0.25

Department of Civil Engineering **NIATI** University of Idaho  
 A LEGACY OF LEADING

### ITD ME-Performance Database (PCC Pavements)

Calibration of the AASHTOWare Pavement ME Design Performance Models for Rigid Pavements in Idaho

#### PCC Pavements Performance Database, v1.1

ITD Research Project RP268 - University of Idaho NIATI Project KUK585

Developed by:  
Enad Kassem (PI)  
Ahmed Murtada  
Mustafa Husein

**NIATI**  
Click on your District for projects information

**PCC Performance Database**

Department of Civil Engineering **NIATI** University of Idaho  
 A LEGACY OF LEADING

### ITD ME-Performance Database (PCC Pavements)

**District 1, Project 1**  
 Project Section: I-90, Mullan to Montana St  
 Milepost: 8.5 to 8.25  
 (by 2/28/78, 12/25)

**Performance Measurement**

	2003	2004	2006	2017
# of Pavements	17	10	10	10
Fatigue (ft)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Transverse Cracking (ft)	0	0	0	0

**Structure**

Layer #	Layer Name	Thickness (in)	Property
1	Subgrade	18	Subgrade
2	Subbase	3.0	Subbase
3	Aggregate Base	3.0	Aggregate Base
4	Subgrade	18	Subgrade

**Traffic Data**

ADTT	Joint Design	ISB
6000	ISB	15 ft
1.00	Shoulder	1.25 ft
3.17%	Shoulder	1.25 ft
0.00%	Shoulder	1.25 ft
0.00%	Shoulder	1.25 ft

**PCC Mix Properties**

Property	Value
PCC Weight (pcf)	142.0
Poisson's Ratio	Default
Thermal	
Coefficient of thermal expansion (in./in./deg F)	3.70
PCC Thermal conductivity (BTU/hr-ft-deg F)	1.20
PCC Heat capacity (BTU/hr-ft-deg F)	0.20

Department of Civil Engineering | NIATI | University of Idaho

## Data Analysis and Development of Local Calibration Factors

Department of Civil Engineering | NIATI | University of Idaho

### Calibration of Performance Models – Flexible Pavements

**RUTTING MODELS**

$$\Delta_p(HMA) = \frac{\epsilon_p(HMA)}{\epsilon_r(HMA)} \times h_{HMA} = \beta_{1r} k_2 10^{k_{1r}} n^{k_{2r}} \beta_{2r} T^{k_{3r}} \beta_{3r} \times h_{HMA}$$

$$\Delta_p(soil) = \beta_{s1} k_{s1} \epsilon_v h_{soil} \left(\frac{\epsilon_0}{\epsilon_r}\right) e^{-\left(\frac{\rho}{n}\right)^\beta}$$

**FATIGUE CRACKING MODEL**

$$FC_{Bottom} = \left(\frac{1}{60}\right) \left(\frac{C_3}{1 + e^{(C_1 C_2 + C_2 C_2 \log(DI_{Bottom} - 100))}}\right)$$

$$FC_{Top} = 10.56 \left(\frac{C_4}{1 + e^{(C_1 - C_2 \log(DI_{Top})}}\right)$$

**THERMAL CRACKING MODEL**

$$TC = \beta_{t1} N_{td} \left[\frac{1}{h_{HMA}} \log\left(\frac{C_d}{h_{HMA}}\right)\right]$$

**INTERNATIONAL ROUGHNESS INDEX (IRI) MODEL**

$$IRI = IRI_0 + C_1(RD) + C_2(FC_{Total}) + C_3(TC) + C_4(SF)$$

Department of Civil Engineering | NIATI | University of Idaho

### Rutting Model Calibration

$$\Delta_p(HMA) = \beta_{1r} k_2 \epsilon_r(HMA) 10^{k_{1r}} n^{k_{2r}} \beta_{2r} T^{k_{3r}} \beta_{3r} h_{(HMA)}$$

$$\Delta_p(soil) = \beta_{s1} k_{s1} \epsilon_v h_{soil} \left(\frac{\epsilon_0}{\epsilon_r}\right) e^{-\left(\frac{\rho}{n}\right)^\beta}$$

Department of Civil Engineering | NIATI | University of Idaho

### Rutting Model Calibration Example of Data Analysis

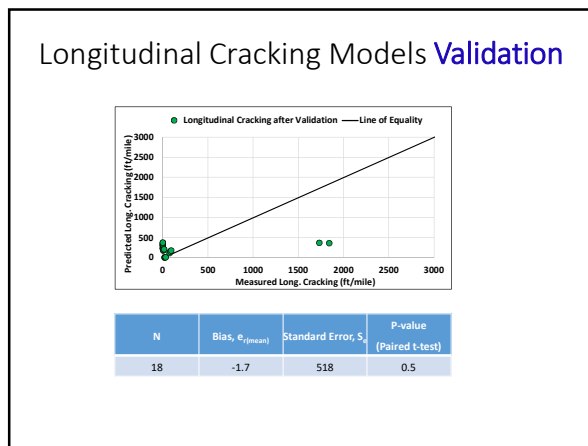
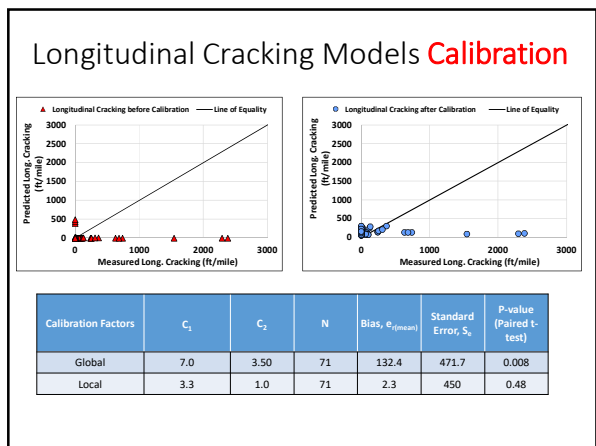
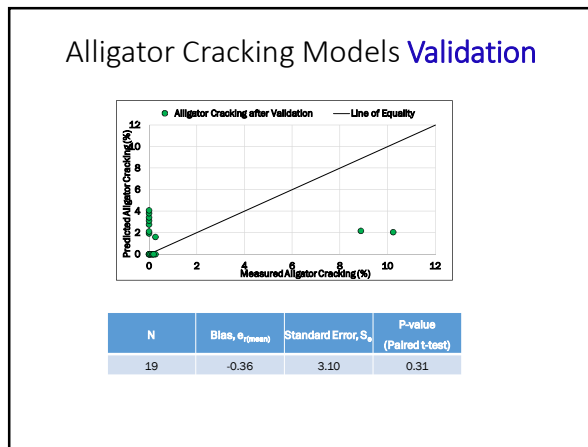
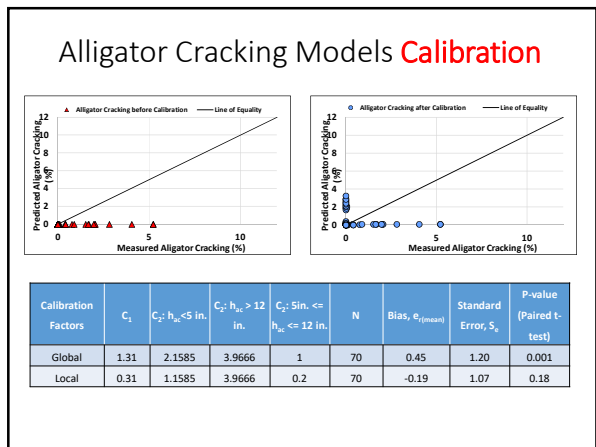
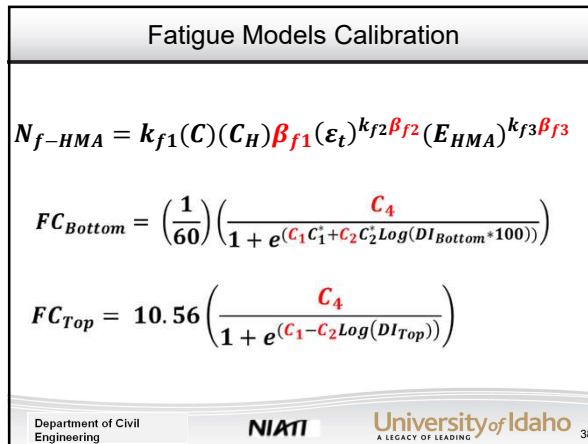
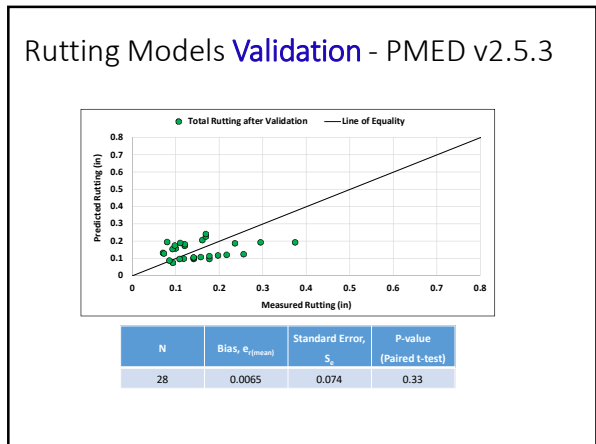
Trial	$\beta_{1r}$	$\beta_{1s}$ (coarse)	$\beta_{1s}$ (fine)	Bias, err	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value
<b>NC Factors</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>-0.0592</b>	<b>0.150</b>	<b>2.74E-06</b>
Trial #1	1.50	1.00	1.00	-6.5	0.210	1.5E-07
Trial #2	1.25	1.00	1.00	-4.47	0.191	5.62E-07
Trial #3	1.00	1.00	1.00	-1.21	0.172	1.13E-06
Trial #4	0.75	1.00	1.00	-0.9	0.165	4.5E-06
Trial #5	0.50	1.00	1.00	-0.21	0.156	7.1E-06
Trial #6	0.25	1.00	1.00	1.4	0.12	4.84E-05
Trial #7	1.25	1.25	1.00	-5.71	0.214	1.17E-07
Trial #8	0.75	0.75	1.00	-0.83	0.158	2.1E-04
Trial #9	0.50	0.50	1.00	-0.11	0.134	4.9E-3
Trial #10	0.25	0.25	1.00	3.4	0.117	1.2E-03
Trial #11	1.25	1.25	1.25	-7.4	0.241	5.48E-07
Trial #12	0.75	0.75	0.75	-0.51	0.146	8.4E-04
Trial #13	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.48	0.128	7.87E-03
Trial #14	0.25	0.75	0.75	0.007	0.114	0.03
Trial #15	0.25	0.50	0.50	3.4	0.105	1.53E-02
Trial #16	0.30	1.00	1.00	-0.02	0.121	8.36E-03
Trial #17	0.30	0.75	1.00	-0.009	0.116	0.08
Trial #18	0.30	1.00	0.75	-0.008	0.115	0.12
<b>Trial #19</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.736</b>	<b>0.0002</b>	<b>0.103</b>	<b>0.37</b>
Trial #20	0.30	0.90	0.74	-0.005	0.112	0.24

Department of Civil Engineering | NIATI | University of Idaho

### Rutting Models Calibration - PMED v2.5.3

Calibration Factors	$\beta_{1r}$	$\beta_{1s}$	$\beta_{1s}$ (coarse)	$\beta_{1s}$ (fine)	$\beta_{1s}$ (fine)	N	Bias, $\epsilon_{(fitted)}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value (Paired t-test)
Global	0.4	0.52	1.36	1.00	1.00	123	-0.059	0.15	2.74E-07
Local	0.3	0.52	1.36	0.86	0.736	123	0.0002	0.1	0.49

Department of Civil Engineering | NIATI | University of Idaho



### Thermal Cracking Model

$$TC = \beta_{t1} N \left[ \frac{1}{\sigma_d} \text{Log} \left( \frac{C_d}{H_{HMA}} \right) \right]$$

Department of Civil Engineering
43

### Transverse (Thermal) Cracking Model Calibration

Calibration Factors	$\kappa$ (Mean Annual Air Temperature (MAAT) < 57 deg F)	N	Bias, $e_{(mean)}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value (Paired t-test)
Global	$[3 * 10^{-7} * \text{MAAT}^{0.032}] * 1 + 0$	35	-174.35	746.201	0.03
Local	$[2.591 * 10^{-7} * \text{MAAT}^{0.032}] * 1 + 0$	35	-0.00029	529.394	0.5

Department of Civil Engineering
46

### Transverse (Thermal) Cracking Model Validation

The transverse cracking model at level 2 was not validated in this study due to lack of projects with level 2 low temperature cracking data.

### IRI Model Calibration

$$IRI = IRI_o + C_1(RD) + C_2(FC_{Total}) + C_3(TC) + C_4(SF)$$

Data collected from TAMS Database

Department of Civil Engineering
46

### International Roughness Index Model (IRI) Calibration

Calibration Factors	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C_3$	$C_4$	N	Bias, $e_{(mean)}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value (Paired t-test)
Global	40	0.40	0.008	0.015	94	10.3	19.5	2.10E-08
Local	80	0.60	0.008	0.02	94	-1.2	17.5	0.24

Department of Civil Engineering
46

### International Roughness Index Model (IRI) Validation

N	Bias, $e_{(mean)}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value (Paired t-test)
23	2.8	28.7	0.32

Department of Civil Engineering
46



### Summary of Flexible Pavement Calibration Factors PMED\_v2.5.3

Performance Model	Calibration Parameters	Global Factors (as per PMED V2.5.3)	Local Factors for Idaho
AC Rutting	$\beta_{1r}$	0.4	0.3
	$\beta_{2r}$	0.52	0.52
	$\beta_{3r}$	1.36	1.36
Unbound Base Rutting	$\beta_{1u}$	1.00	0.86
Subgrade Rutting	$\beta_{1s}$	1.00	0.736
Longitudinal Cracking (Top-Down Cracking)	$C_1$	7	3.3
	$C_2$	3.5	0.825
Alligator Cracking (Bottom-Up Cracking)	$C_1$	1.31	0.31
	$C_2$ : $h_{2c} < 5$ in.	2.1585	1.1585
	$C_2$ : $h_{2c} > 12$ in.	3.9666	3.9666
Thermal Cracking (Level 2)	$C_2$ : $5 \text{ in.} < h_{2c} < 12 \text{ in.}$	$(0.867 + 0.2583 * h_{2c}) * 1$	$(0.867 + 0.2583 * h_{2c}) * 0.2$
	K (MAAT $\leq 57$ deg F)	$[3 * 10^{-7} * \text{MAAT}^{4.0313}] * 1 + 0$	$[2.591 * 10^{-7} * \text{MAAT}^{4.0313}] * 1 + 0$
IRI	$C_1$	40	80
	$C_2$	0.4	0.6
	$C_3$	0.008	0.008
	$C_4$	0.015	0.02

### Calibration of Performance Models – PCC Pavements

**JOINT FAULTING MODEL**

$$Fault_m = \sum_{i=1}^m \Delta Fault_i$$

$$\Delta Fault_i = (F3 + F4 \cdot FR^{0.25}) \cdot (Fault_{Max_{i-1}} - Fault_{i-1})^2 DE_i$$

$$Fault_{Max_i} = Fault_{Max_0} + F7 \sum_{k=1}^i DE_k \cdot \log(1 + FS \cdot S^{EROD})^{F6}$$

$$Fault_{Max_0} = (F1 + F2 \cdot FR^{0.25})^{S_{curing}} \left[ \log(1 + FS \cdot S^{EROD}) \cdot \log\left(\frac{P_{200} \cdot WetDays}{P_s}\right) \right]^{F6}$$

**TRANSVERSE CRACKING MODEL**

$$TCRACK = (CRK_{Bottom-up} + CRK_{Top-down} - CRK_{bottom-up} \cdot CRK_{Top-down}) \cdot 100$$

$$Crack = \frac{100 \log(N_{allowable})}{1 + C4 \cdot FD^{CS}} = \frac{100 \cdot C1 \left(\frac{MR}{\sigma}\right)^{C2}}{1 + C4 \cdot \left(\frac{N_{applied}}{N_{allowable}}\right)^{CS}}$$

**INTERNATIONAL ROUGHNESS INDEX (IRI) MODEL**

$$IRI = IRI_0 + J1 \cdot Crack + J2 \cdot Spall + J3 \cdot Fault + J4 \cdot SiteFactor$$

Department of Civil Engineering **NIATI** University of Idaho A LEGACY OF LEADING 50

### JPCP Mean Transverse Joint Faulting Model – Calibration

Parameter	Global Calibration Factors	N	Bias, $e_{r(\text{mean})}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	p-value (Paired t-test)	Parameter	Local Calibration Factors	N	Bias, $e_{r(\text{mean})}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	p-value (Paired t-test)
F1	0.595	178	-0.725	0.1	0.285	F1	0.516	178	0.002	0.093	0.499
F2	1.636					F2	1.636				
F3	0.00217					F3	0.00217				
F4	0.00444					F4	0.00444				
F5	250					F5	250				
F6	0.47					F6	0.47				
F7	7.3					F7	7.3				
F8	400					F8	400				

### JPCP Mean Transverse Joint Faulting Model – Validation

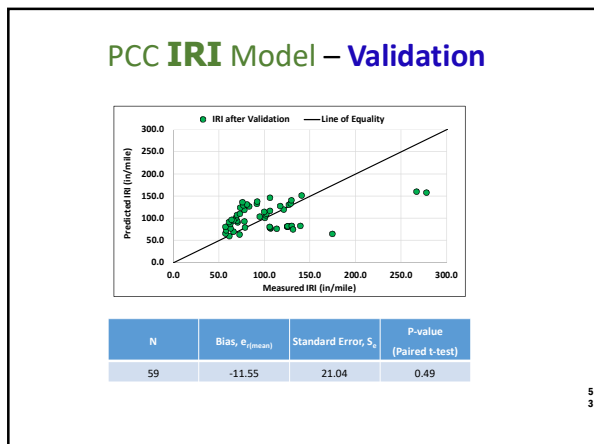
N	Bias, $e_{r(\text{mean})}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value (Paired t-test)
33	-0.214	0.078	0.32

### JPCP Transverse Slab Cracking Model – Calibration

Calibration Factors	$C_1$	$C_2$	$C_3$	$C_4$	N	Bias, $e_{r(\text{mean})}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value (Paired t-test)
Global	2	1.22	0.52	-2.17	196	-767.6	18.9	0.002
Local	2.366	1.22	0.52	-2.17	196	-69.02	7	0.258

### PCC IRI Model – Calibration

Calibration Factors	$J_1$	$J_2$	$J_3$	$J_4$	N	Bias, $e_{r(\text{mean})}$	Standard Error, $S_e$	P-value (Paired t-test)
Global	0.8203	0.4417	1.4929	25.24	213	1233.6	31.1	0.003
Local	0.845	0.4417	1.4929	28.24	213	-0.37	25.3	0.5



### Summary of Rigid JPCP Pavement Calibration Factors PMED\_v2.5.3

Performance Model	Calibration Parameters	Global Factors (PMED V2.5.3)	Idaho Local Calibration Factors
Faulting	F1	0.595	<b>0.516</b>
	F2	1.636	1.636
	F3	0.00217	0.00217
	F4	0.00444	0.00444
	F5	250	250
	F6	0.47	0.47
	F7	7.3	7.3
	F8	400	400
Transverse Cracking	C1	2	<b>2.366</b>
	C2	1.22	1.22
	C4	0.52	0.52
IRI	C5	-2.17	-2.17
	J1	0.8203	<b>0.845</b>
	J2	0.4417	0.4417
	J3	1.4929	1.4929
	J4	25.24	<b>28.24</b>

### PAPERS – TRB 2019

Chowdhury, R., Kassem, E., Alkuime, H., Bayomy, F., Mishra, D. **“Resilient Modulus Prediction Model for Unbound Coarse Materials,”** The 98<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Transportation Research Board, January 13-17, 2019, Washington, D.C.

Muftah, A., Bayomy, A., Kassem, E. **“Calibration of the AASHTOWare Pavement ME Design Performance Models for Flexible Pavement in Idaho,”** The 98<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Transportation Research Board, January 13-17, 2019, Washington, D.C.

### PAPERS – TRB 2020

Muftah, A., Bayomy, F., and Kassem, E., **“Calibration of the AASHTOWare Pavement ME Design Performance Models for Flexible Pavements in Idaho,”** Transportation research Board, paper No. TRB 19-02996. Presented at the 2019 TRB Annual meeting, Washington, DC, January 2019

Chowdhury\*, R. M., Kassem, E., Alkumie\*, H., Bayomy, F., and Mishra, D., **“Resilient Modulus Prediction Model for Unbound Coarse Materials,”** Transportation research Board, paper No. TRB 19-02590. Presented at the 2019 TRB Annual meeting, Washington, DC, January 2019

- ### TRAINING WORKSHOPS
- DARWin ME, Boise 2014
  - AASHTOWare PMED, Boise 2018
  - AASHTOWare PMED, Boise 2019

