

Determine the Oxygen Requirement of the System:

$$RO_1 := \phi_1 \cdot F \cdot S_0 + \rho_1 \alpha \cdot F \cdot S_4 - (\phi_1 + \rho_1 \alpha) \cdot F \cdot S_1 - \beta \cdot F \cdot Y \cdot \phi_1 \cdot \frac{(S_0 - S_1)}{1 + b \cdot \theta_c}$$

$$RO_2 := (\phi_1 + \rho_1 \alpha) \cdot F \cdot S_1 + \phi_2 \cdot F \cdot S_0 + \rho_2 \alpha \cdot F \cdot S_4 - (\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \rho_1 \alpha + \rho_2 \alpha) \cdot F \cdot S_2 - \beta \cdot (\phi_1 + \rho_1 \alpha) \cdot F \cdot Y \cdot \frac{(S_1 - S_2)}{1 + b \cdot \theta_c} - \beta \cdot \phi_2 \cdot F \cdot Y \cdot \frac{(S_0 - S_2)}{1 + b \cdot \theta_c}$$

$$RO_3 := (\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \rho_1 \alpha + \rho_2 \alpha) \cdot F \cdot S_2 + \phi_3 \cdot F \cdot S_0 + \rho_3 \alpha \cdot F \cdot S_4 - (\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \rho_1 \alpha + \rho_2 \alpha + \rho_3 \alpha) \cdot F \cdot S_3 - \beta \cdot (\rho_1 \alpha + \rho_2 \alpha + \phi_1 + \phi_2) \cdot F \cdot Y \cdot \frac{(S_2 - S_3)}{1 + b \cdot \theta_c} - \beta \cdot \phi_3 \cdot F \cdot Y \cdot \frac{(S_0 - S_3)}{1 + b \cdot \theta_c}$$

$$RO_4 := (\phi_1 + \phi_2 + \phi_3 + \rho_1 \alpha + \rho_2 \alpha + \rho_3 \alpha) \cdot F \cdot S_3 + \phi_4 \cdot F \cdot S_0 + \rho_4 \alpha \cdot F \cdot S_4 - (F + \alpha \cdot F + w \cdot F) \cdot S_4 - \beta \cdot \phi_4 \cdot F \cdot Y \cdot \frac{(S_0 - S_4)}{1 + b \cdot \theta_c} - \beta \cdot Y \cdot (F + \alpha \cdot F - \phi_4 \cdot F - \rho_4 \alpha \cdot F) \cdot \frac{(S_3 - S_4)}{1 + b \cdot \theta_c}$$

Note that:

F=Q=influent flow

b=k_d=endogenous decay coefficient

RO_i=oxygen requirement in tank i

β = conversion of cellular material to oxygen demand (=1.42)

Y = Yield