

Issues

- May play with items in private or ask a mate to participate with them
 - Have been know to commit burglary week after week to add to their hoard
 - Attraction has a compulsive quality
 - Is involuntary and irresistible

Psyc 311 - Abnormal Psychology Degree of Erotic Focalization Example heterosexual Men like high heals and jeans Man with a boot fetish must see or touch a boot to be aroused, and arousal is overwhelming Usually begins in adolescence and have other disorders Pedophilia Sadism

Masochism

Psyc 311 – Abnormal Psychology

Transvestic Fetishism

- Usually a man sexually aroused by dressing in a woman's clothes
- Still regards self as a man
 Usually begins as partial-cross-dressing in childhood
- Heterosexuals always males
 - Tend to be masculine in
 - Appearance
 - Demeanor
 - Sexual Preference
- · Many are married, with family, dress in secret

Psyc 311 – Abnormal Psychology Transvestic Fetishism

- Criteria for distress and disability do not fit this disorder at all
- · Is typically connected with masochism

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Psyc 311 – Abnormal Psychology Pedophilia Adults who derive sexual gratification through physical/sexual contact with prepuberty children unrelated to them Research does not support the DSM's prepuberty child Some victimize any children under the legal age of consent More frequent in men than women Often connected to mood, anxiety disorders and substance abuse

Person can be heterosexual or homosexual

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Psyc 311 – Abnormal Psychology Related issues Internet pays a big role Acquire child pornography and contact potential victims Governments and organizations play a role too Netherlands 12 Years old is age of consent NAMBLA and similar organizations

North American Man-Boy Love Association

- Contends all people should be able to engage in consensual sexual relationships
- · Oppose sexual laws merely based on age
- Condemns all coercive or non-consensual acts, sexual or otherwise, between people of any age.
- Problem, many people use NAMBLA to develop contacts

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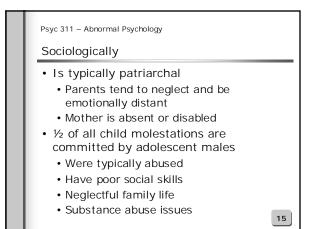
- Also has a Women's Group as well
- Women's Auxiliary of NAMBLA
 - For Women and Girls

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Incest

- · Listed as a subtype of Pedophilia
- Sexual relations between close relatives for whom marriage is forbidden
- · Is a universal taboo
 - Except for Egyptian Pharaohs
 - Did not want contamination of royal blood from outsiders
 - Taboo is important
 - Would provide two recessive genes and increase birth defects

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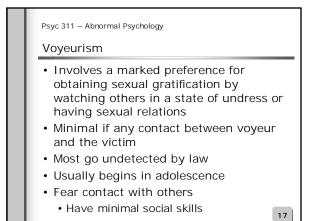
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Recent Studies

- Survey of 796 college students
 - 19% of women abused
 - 8.6% of men abused
- State laws
 - States that pass legislation requiring reporting of molestation by teachers, health care workers, etc.
 - Confirmed cases increased 50-500%

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• 1960's

Denmark Study

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- All restrictions on pornography were lifted
- Result lower rates of peeping

Exhibitionism

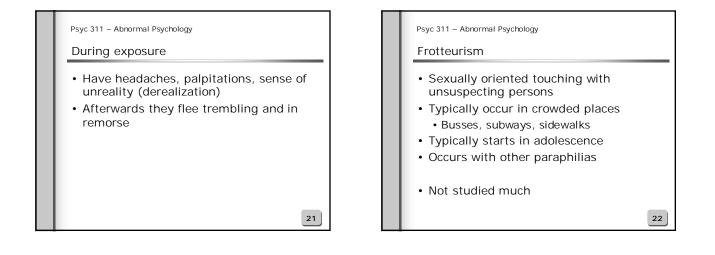
- Obtain sexual gratification by exposing genitals to an unwilling stranger
 Sometimes a child
- Usually begins in adolescence
- More common in men
- Usually arrested for indecent exposure
- Are usually immature
- Over 1/2 are married
 - Have poor sexual relations with their spouse

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Behaviors

- Have a desire to shock or embarrass the observer
- Want to avoid contact with the victim
- Urge is overwhelming to expose
 - Is triggered by restlessness, anxiety, and sexual arousal
 - $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ Classic negative reinforcement paradigm
 - Is compulsive
 - Oblivious to social and legal ramifications

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Sexual Sadism / Masochism

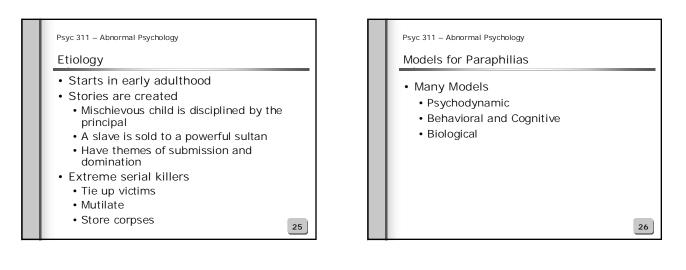
- Sadism
 - Obtain or increases sexual gratification by inflicting pain or psychological suffering (humiliation) on another
- Masochism
 - Receive pain or suffering for gratification

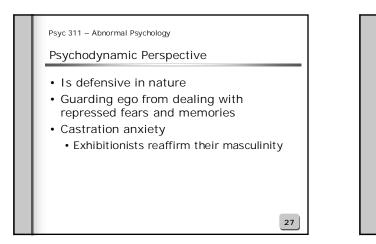
Background
Is found in both heterosexuals and homosexuals

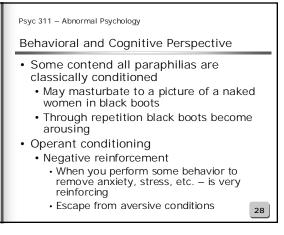
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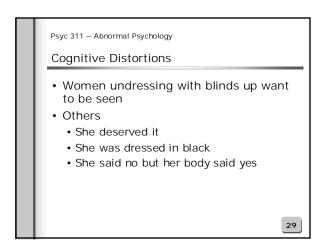
- Surveys find 20-30% of S&M clubs are females
- Most are comfortable with their lives
- Alcoholism is common among sadists
- Most have above average income and educational status

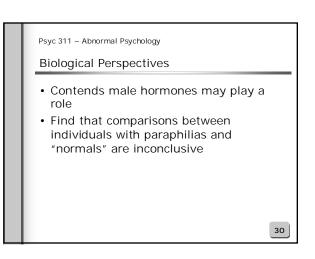
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Therapies

- Most paraphilias are illegal
 - Most people who are caught are imprisoned
 - Treatment outcomes vary from 30-90%
 - Problem poor research designs
 Ethical dilemmas for using control groups

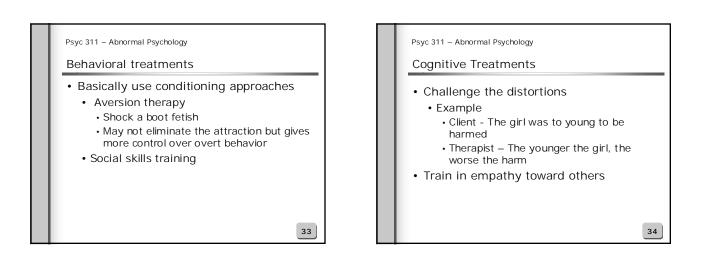
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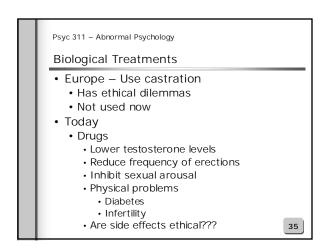
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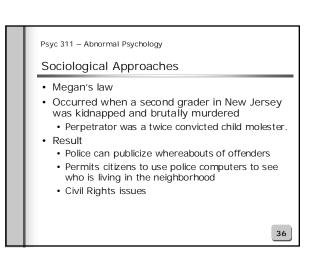
Treatment compliance

- Is low
 - Blame the child for being seductive
 - · Believe they can control themselves
 - Don't believe they have a problem
- Psychoanalytic Support
 - It is a character problem, no treatment can help

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Conclusions

- Many types
- Difficult to treat
- Treatment success is not good
- Citizens try to protect themselves
 Don't care about the individuals with the problem
- Need better research and treatment models

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