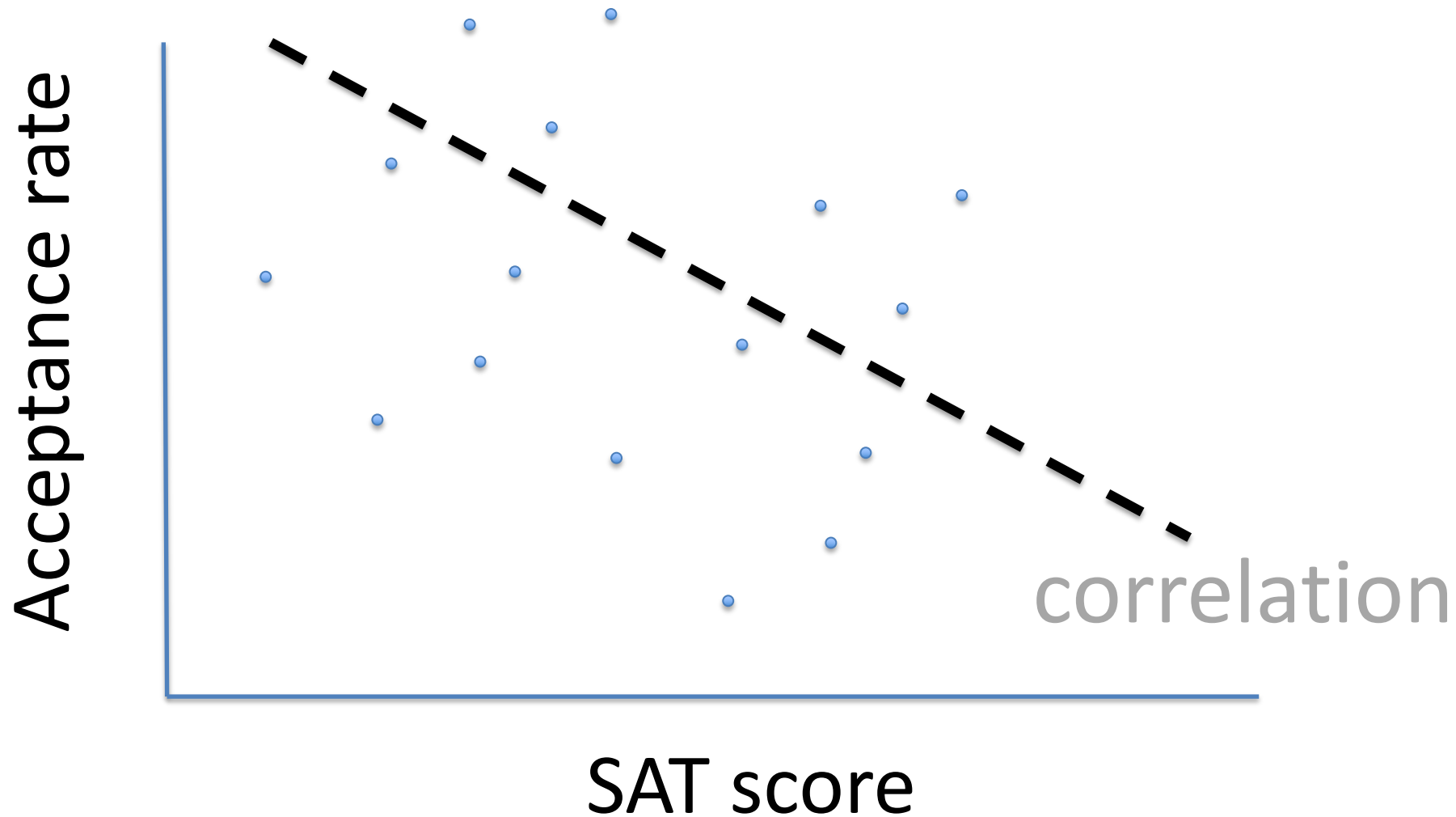
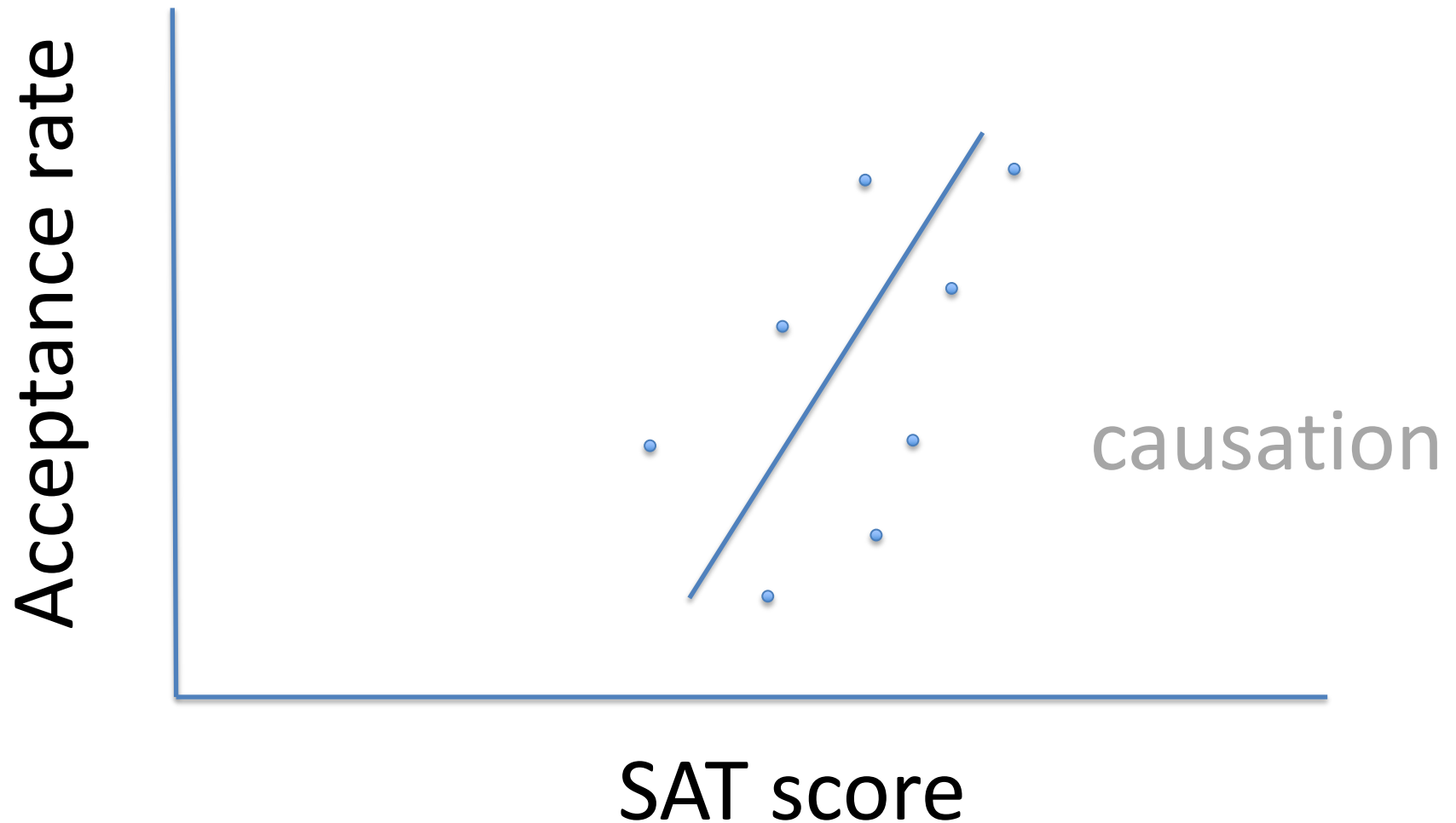


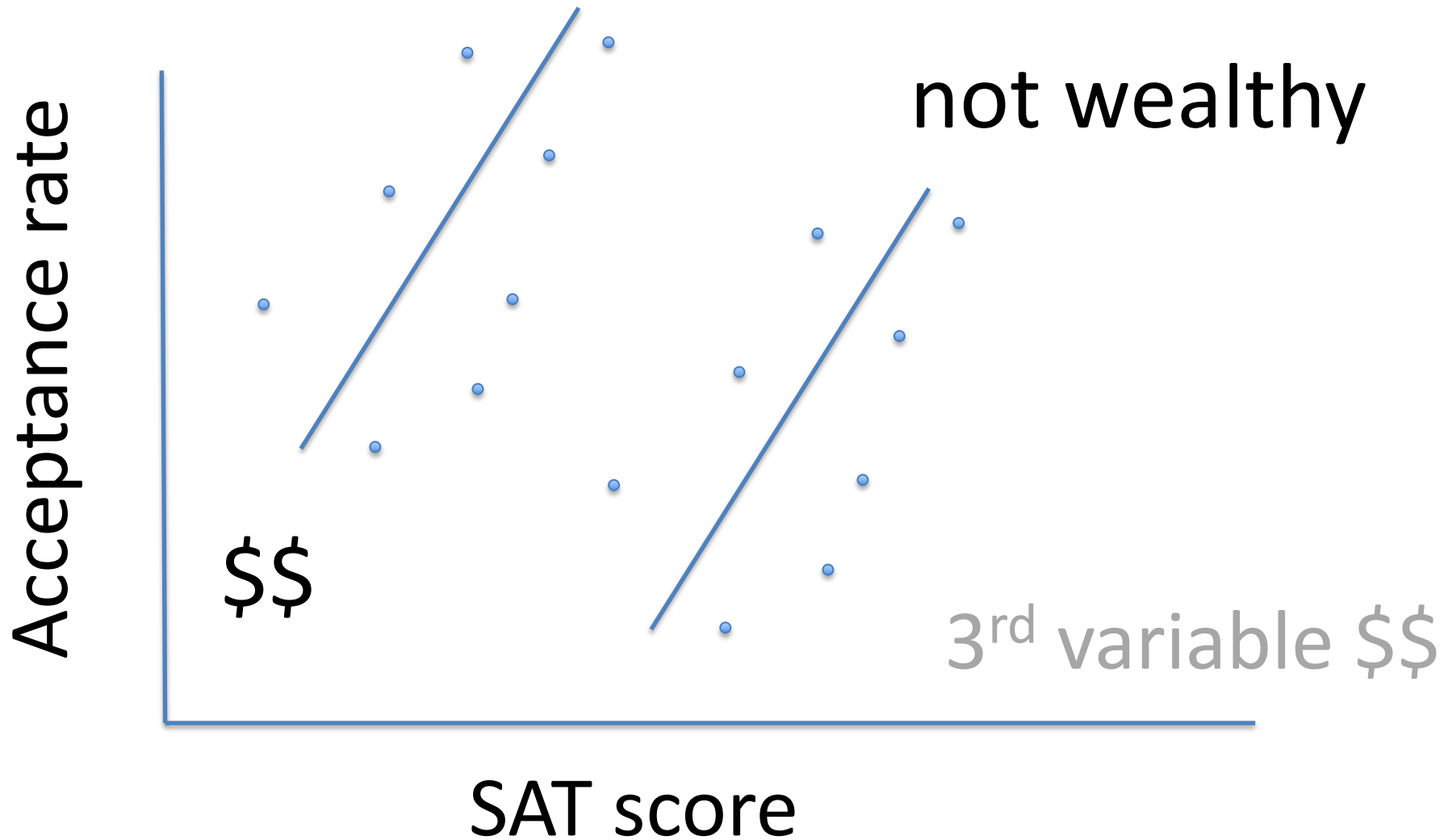
A correlation



One causal variable



Adding a second



Simpson's paradox

