

Appendix B from: Instructions to Authors for the Journal of Wildlife Management: Chamberlain, M. J., and C. Johnson. 2008. Journal of Wildlife Management guidelines.

APPENDIX B. LITERATURE CITED

Spell out all words in the Literature Cited (i.e., do not use abbreviations). However, the following 3 exceptions are allowed in author and publisher locations: 1) Washington, D.C., 2) U.S. (e.g., U.S. Forest Service), and 3) USA.

Alphabetize by authors' surname(s), regardless of the number of multiple authors for the same publication. Within alphabetical order the sequence is chronological (e.g., Benton 1980, Benton 1991, Benton and Madison 1979).

Use sentence-case letters for all names in Literature Cited, and place a comma between all names, even if there are only 2 (e.g., Schmidt, B. R., and J. Pellet). Use 2 initials (where appropriate) with one space between each initial. Only reverse the name order of the first author (e.g., Thogmartin, W. E., J. R. Sauer, and M. G. Knutson).

For serial publications, show the issue number only if the pages of each issue are numbered separately. As in the text, spell out ordinal numbers (e.g., Third edition). Do not include words such as Publishing, Inc., or Company.

Use the word Thesis to denote Master of Science (M.S.) or Master of Arts (M.A.), and use the word Dissertation for Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.). Do not write the total page number of books at the end of the citation. For foreign language publications, note the language of publication at the end of the citation in brackets (e.g., [In Spanish.]).

To document a file available for viewing and downloading via the World Wide Web, provide the following information: author's or organization's name (if known), date of publication or last revision, title of document, title of complete work (if relevant), URL, and date of access.

Please review the following examples.

Book: General Format

McCullough, D. R. 1979. The George Reserve deer herd: population ecology of a K-selected species. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, USA.

Miller, K. V., and L. Marchinton. 1995. Quality whitetails: the why and how of quality deer management. Stackpole, Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania, USA.

Note: Do not write the total page number of books at the end of citations.

Book: More Than 1 Edition

Smith, R. L. 1974. Ecology and field biology. Second edition. Harper and Row, New York, New York, USA.

Book: More Than 1 Volume

Palmer, R. S. 1976. Handbook of North American birds. Volume 2. Yale University Press, New Haven, Connecticut, USA.

Book: Editor as Author

Temple, S. A., editor. 1978. Endangered birds: management techniques for preserving threatened species. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, USA.

Note: If the state (or province) appears in the publisher or agency name, it need not be repeated after the city.

Book: Chapter

Zeleny, L. 1978. Nesting box programs for bluebirds and other passerines. Pages 55–60 in S. A. Temple, editor. Endangered birds: management techniques for preserving threatened species. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, USA.

Foreign Language Publication

Angulo, E. 2003. Factores que afectan a la distribución y abundancia del conejo en Andalucía. Dissertation, Complutense University, Madrid, Spain. [In Spanish.]

Government Publication

Lull, H. W. 1968. A forest atlas of the Northeast. U.S. Forest Service, Northeast Forest and Experiment Station, Upper Darby, Pennsylvania, USA.

Government Publication: Part of a Numbered Series

Anderson, D. R. 1975. Population ecology of the mallard: V. Temporal and geographic estimates of survival, recovery, and harvest rates. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Resource Publication 125, Washington, D.C., USA.

Government Publication: Agency as Author

National Research Council. 1977. Nutrient requirements of poultry. Seventh edition. National Academy of Science, Washington, D.C., USA.

Note: Cite in text as National Research Council (1977) or parenthetically as (National Research Council 1977). For additional examples, see the Literature Cited section of this manuscript.

Journals: General Format

Miller, M. R. 1986. Molt chronology of northern pintails in California. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 50:57–64.

Steigers, W. D., Jr., and J. T. Flinders. 1980. A breakaway expandable collar for cervids. *Journal of Mammalogy* 61:150–152.

Note: Issue numbers are included only if the pages of each issue are numbered separately.

Journals in Press: Year and Volume Known

Zelenak, J. R., and J. J. Rotella. 1997. Nest success and productivity of ferruginous hawks in northern Montana. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 75:in press.

Journals in Press: Year and Volume Unknown

Giudice, J. H., and J. T. Ratti. In press. Biodiversity of wetland ecosystems: review of status and knowledge gaps. *Bioscience*.

Software Package

SAS Institute. 2001. Version 8.02 user manual. SAS Institute, Cary, North Carolina, USA.

Note: For statistical software, only include the software in **Literature Cited** if you are referencing the software manual.

Symposia and Proceedings: Complete Volume

DeGraaff, R. M., technical coordinator. 1978. Proceedings of workshop on management of southern forests for nongame birds. U.S. Forest Service General Technical Report SE-14, Washington, D.C., USA.

Symposia and Proceedings: Individual Article

Dickson, J. G. 1978. Forest bird communities of the bottomland hardwoods. Pages 66–73 in Proceedings of workshop on management of southern forests for nongame birds. R. M. DeGraaf, technical coordinator. U.S. Forest Service General Technical Report SE-14, Washington, D.C., USA.

Theses or Dissertations

Brelsford, M. A. 1991. Effects of grazing by wapiti on winter wheat and winter rapeseed, and the effects of simulated wapiti use on winter wheat in northern Idaho. Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, USA.

Tacha, T. C. 1981. Behavior and taxonomy of sandhill cranes from mid-continental North America. Dissertation, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, USA.

Web Citation: Professional Site

Council of Biology Editors [CBE]. 1999. CBE homepage. <<http://www.councilscienceeditors.org>>. Accessed 7 Oct 1999.

Web Citation: Article in an Electronic Journal (ejournal)

Browning, T. 1997. Embedded visuals: student design in Web spaces. *Kairos: A Journal for Teachers of Writing in Webbed Environments* 3(1). <<http://english.ttu.edu/kairos/2.1/features/browning/bridge.html>>. Accessed 21 Oct 1997.

Web Citation: Government Publication

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration [NOAA]. 2005. National Weather Service internet services team. Monthly precipitation for Reno, Nevada. <http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/rev/hydrology/monthly_precip.php>. Accessed 23 Aug 2005.

Newspaper, Newsletter, and Magazine Articles

Associated Press. 1997. Feathers could fly over dove hunting. *Columbus Dispatch*. 28 December 1997; section E:15.

Eisler, P., and J. T. Buckley. 1996. Voters to get a shot at hunting laws. USA Today. 25 April 1996; section A:4.

Hogan, M. 1997. Political season as important as hunting season. Safari Times 9(8):18.

Jones, D. M. 1997. Protecting animals at the ballot box. Mainstream, Animal Protection Institute. Spring:24–27.

Jones-Jolma, D. 1993. The fight to reform trapping in Arizona. The Animals' Agenda. March–April:20–24.

Note: Citing from newspapers, newsletters, and magazines is discouraged and is only acceptable in certain rare circumstance (e.g., in papers dealing with public perceptions).

Court Cases

Cite complete title and year of case in text only